THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

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WM. SAUNDERS,
Editor, Publisher and Proprietor.

Office—Over F. S. Freeman's Store, Main street.

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Life Assurance Company,
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The public is informed that I am now fully prepared to receive orders for the making o Gentlemen's Wearing Apparel, in SUPERIOR STYLE, and on terms as low as those of an other first-class Tailor on this coast. I turn out no second-class work. My reputation as Cutter, for Fashionable Trade, is unequalled by that of any in California. Twenty years' experience warrants such assertion. My customers shall have the satisfaction of knowing that their garments are not only PERFECTLY CUT, and in the MODE, but that the patterns are NOT COMMON.

☞ Give me a call. Satisfaction guaranteed in all cases. je11-3m

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SALOON.

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OPPOSITE THE COLLEGE,

Main street, Woodland, and is now furnishing the most delicious

Ice Cream, Ice-cold Lemonade, and other Cooling and Refreshing Beverages suited to the season.

No intoxicating liquors kept on the premises. Ladies will receive special attention, and be free from any annoyance. Prices moderate.

☞ Families and Parties supplied on short notice. The patronage of the public is respectfully solicited.

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Ladies' and Misses' Fine Shoes and Gaiters,

Of my own manufacture. Gent's Fine Boots made to order and warranted to fit. Repairing done on short notice. jy2-3m

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The undersigned continues to supply the citizens of Woodland and vicinity with the BEST and CHOICEST MEATS to be found in the market, at the

Lowest Cash Rates!

Wholesale or Retail. ☞ In future, THOS. C. POCKMAN will collect my accounts and receipt for the same.

ap20-3m LOU. KORN.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

VOL. III. WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, JULY 23, 1870. NO. 35.

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Drs. RAY & MEHRING,
Have this day associated themselves together for the purpose of practicing Medicine and Surgery.
Woodland, March 1st, 1870. je5-3m

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Offers his services to the business men of Woodland and vicinity. Terms reasonable. ap22-3m

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CORNER OF MAIN AND FIRST STREETS,
Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal.

MESSRS. FURNISS & EATON, well known in connection with Hotel business, have assumed control and management of the above named House, and will give their undivided attention towards maintaining a First-class Hotel.

The Building is New,
A capacious three-story brick, elegantly furnished throughout, presenting superior accommodations to resident and transient guests.

The Family Rooms
Are large, well ventilated and superbly furnished, offering commodious and genteel accommodations to families.

The Table
Will be supplied with all the substantials and delicacies of the season

Board,
By the day or week, on favorable terms.
A COACH is always on hand to convey guests to and from the Cars FREE OF CHARGE.
je25tf FURNISS & EATON, Proprietors.

Stage **Line**
To Cacheville, Cache Creek and
BUCKEYE,
CARRYING U. S. MAILS AND EXPRESS.
The Stage for Cache Creek and Buckeye leaves Woodland at 12 o'clock M. on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.
For Cacheville, Stage leaves Woodland daily—Monday, Wednesday and Friday on arrival of the Cars; Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at half-past 8 A. M.
Returns from all points same day.
jy2-tf A. S. HOUSE, Proprietor.

HOUSE, SIGN AND
Carriage Painting,
Done at the shortest notice and in the BEST STYLE, by
TRASK & HOOD,
je19 DAVISVILLE. [3m

"THE TOAST."

The following elegant production was written by Sir Walter Scott. Not only is the poetry to be admired, but the plot is excellent.

'Tis now St Leon's turn to rise:
On him are fixed those courtly eyes—
A gallant knight is he;
Envied by some, admired by all,
Far-famed in Lady's bower and hall,
The flower of chivalry.

St. Leon raised his kindling eye,
And lifts the sparkling cup on high:
"I drink to one," he said,
"Whose image never may depart,
Deep graven on this grateful heart,
Till memory be dead.

"To one whose love for me shall last
When lighter passions long have passed,
So holy 'tis and true:
To one whose love hath longer dwelt,
More deeply fixed, more keenly felt,
Than any pledged by you."

Each guest upstarted at the word,
And laid a hand upon his sword,
With fury-flashing eye,
And stanley said: "We crave the name,
Proud Knight, of this most peerless dame,
Whose love you count so high."

St. Leon paused, as if he would
Not breathe the name in careless mood
Thus lightly to another:
Then bent his noble head as though
To give that word the reverence due,
And gently said, "MY MOTHER."

The Cinnamon Gardens of Ceylon.

The spicy gales of Ceylon are so much a matter of notoriety that a considerable amount of interest is necessarily felt in the cinnamon gardens. Ancient marriners always made a point of sniffing the aromatic zephyrs wafted from Ceylon to their ships over a league or two of sea. Novices, under similar conditions as to position, have done their best to believe they smelt cinnamon and spice and all things nice when directed to do so. And the spicy gales born of Ceylon, to be met with in the Indian Ocean, have been and are, as much an institution in all poetry and some prose, as the burning mountains of Africa and India's coral strands. Strange to say, however, the traveler who goes to Galle falls in with none of these perfumed breezes. The odors of the engine-room, the hold and the galley have it all their own way on board, as the steamer rounds to her moorings, and continue to predominate while she is in the harbor. Going ashore the passenger escapes from the odors of the steamer, but he searches in vain for those of the spice gardens, and when at last he goes to the cinnamon gardens themselves, disappointment is his portion. He expected to find a wilderness of odoriferous shrubs—a labyrinth of tangled sweets; he discovers, in fact, a desert of gravel walks, with here and there a small oasis covered by a sickly cinnamon or barred coffee shrub. There are cocoanut palms in abundance to be sure, and there are other specimens of tropical vegetation, but nothing is to be seen of such an extensive plantation of spice-bearing trees as would justify the title of cinnamon gardens, or in any way account for the spicy gales aforesaid. In point of fact, Ceylon is not, as far as the soil is concerned, so highly productive as is often supposed. Vegetation is rank enough and to spare in this small tropical island, but rice and cocoanut trees are the only useful specimens of vegetation that can be said to flourish, and the commissariat of European residents is often uncertain and generally dependent on external supply. Butcher's meat is frequently a luxury that can only be obtained at considerable cost; nor is the scantiness of ordinary provisions compensated by such luxuries as oysters, brought from a point half way between Galle and Columbo, bird's-nest soup, or seaweed pudding.—*Frazer's Magazine.*

PRINCE LEOPOLD.—The New York *Times*, of July 7th, has this mention of a Prince who is the cause of the present belligerent attitude of France and Prussia: Prince Leopold, whom the latest telegrams represent as having positively accepted of the nomination for the throne of Spain is the heir-presumptive of the honors and dignities of the House of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen, one of the junior branches of the family which, in the person of William I., occupies the throne of Prussia. He was born in September, 1835, and is now, consequently, in his thirty-fifth year. He bears the honorary rank of Colonel of the First Regiment of Prussian Foot Guards. His second brother, Charles Eitel, was elected Prince of Roumania in 1866. Married in 1861 to a sister of Don Louis, the present King of Portugal, he is already the father of three sons. His father, Prince Charles Anthony, is Military Governor of Rhenish Prussia, and holds several other important offices under his royal kinsman. The hereditary titles and prerogotives of the family were, in 1849, merged in the Prussian Crown. The mother of Prince Leopold was the Princess Josephine, a daughter of Stephanie, Countess of Beauharnais, the adopted daughter of the first Napoleon, and the maternal aunt of the third. His grandmother, on the father's side, was the Princess Marie Antoinette Murat, sprung from the stock of the great Marshal of the first Empire, who married Caroline Bonaparte and became King of the Two Sicilies. Intimately as Prince Leopold is identified with the family of Napoleon III., he appears likely to find in the French Government the chief opposition to his accession to the throne of Spain.

THE GAME OF ROLY-BOLY.—This is a great amusement to the smaller children of a family, and may be made a source of instruction to them. Take the tea tray and divide it into six parts, more or less, with a piece of chalk. Then number the parts 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30. Then one of the family group rolls a marble quickly round the tray. If it stops at the division marked 5, we set down five to the credit of the person rolling. So of the other numbers. If it stops on the line we call it 0. After each member of the party has rolled five times, the amounts are added together, and the one who has the highest number has the game. If each member of the party adds up his or her own score it may be made quite an exercise in arithmetic.

A POINT WELL TAKEN.—The New York *Herald* makes a sharp point in regard to the Southern States being required to ratify the Fifteenth Amendment as a condition of restoration to the Union. As they could not be trusted to come in and then ratify it, they ratified first and then came in. They were therefore not in the Union. Either all the Reconstruction laws of Congress are invalid, or these Southern ratifications of the Fifteenth Amendment are invalid. If the States were in the Union, there was no need to admit them, and if they were not in the Union they could not participate in making laws for the States that are in.

THE TEXT-BOOK QUESTION.

Official Statement by Superintendent Fitzgerald.

On the 12th instant the State Board of Education unanimously adopted McGuffey's Eclectic School Readers, to take the place of Wilson's in the public schools of California. This action has been anticipated for some time, and has excited much discussion from newspapers, teachers, and others. As my official position has brought me into special prominence in this discussion, and naturally causes me to be held more directly responsible for the action taken than any other member of the Board, I deem it proper to state *the facts* in the case and the reasons that governed me in said action. Feeling that this change was proper and necessary, I am entirely willing to bear this responsibility. I am sure, however, that Governor Haight and my other worthy colleagues of the State Board have the same consciousness of having done the right thing and the best thing, and like myself court investigation of the facts and are confident of the approval of all candid and intelligent citizens. As to book publishers and book agents, whose interests have been unfavorably affected, because they have come in conflict with the interests of the children of the State, their approval is not expected, neither will any effort be made by me to avert their displeasure. And this is the secret of most of the senseless and pointless clamor that has been raised in the newspapers. This clamor, by a significant coincidence, began simultaneously with the appearance in California of the agent of Harper and Brotners, publishers of Wilson's Readers. This agent made his fight in the newspapers, apparently hoping to intimidate the members of the State Board into a surrender of their convictions. In some cases artful appeals were also made to party feeling, in order to increase the excitement and swell the tide of intimidation. Very slight allusion was made to facts; unfounded assertion and sweeping denunciation were almost wholly employed. These tactics failed of their intended effect. The coarse attacks made on the members of the State Board only excited a just indignation where they did not excite contempt, and strengthened the conviction that a cause that resorted to such means for its support was a bad one. The members of the State Board were not frightened from their purpose to decide the text-book question upon its merits, and with a view only to promote the public interest. The result shows that the Chinese stink-pot mode of warfare will not succeed here in the discussion and settlement of educational questions.

It has been generally known, for the last two years, that I did not entertain a favorable opinion of Willson's Readers. I think the plan or principle on which they are gotten up is radically vicious. They encourage the cardinal vice of American education—superficiality—attempting to teach science and reading at the same time, in such a way as to disgust an intelligent child for life with the very name of "science," while defeating almost wholly the legitimate object for which a school reader should be used. It is unnecessary to give examples. The books are so well known, and so generally condemned, that it is superfluous. My opposition to Willson's Readers is no new thing, like the new-born zeal of certain newspapers, whose interest in the matter dates with the arrival of Harper's agent.

The Willson's Readers, as a series, are broken and incomplete. The Sixth and Seventh Readers contemplated in the plan of the old series—which is almost exclusively used in the schools of this State at large—*have never been published*, and probably never will be; so that as a scientific series it fails to cover the ground marked out.

The intermediate series consists of only two books—Third and Fourth—and cannot be used of itself. It is at present dove-tailed in the old series between the Second and Third and Third and Fourth—a *hodge-podge*.

Willson's Readers, as a series, are cumbersome and impracticable. The arrangement, as above given, has already extended the series to eight readers, in addition to charts and spellers.

Willson's Readers are the *most expensive* published. The original series, consisting of Primer, First, Second, Third, Fourth and Fifth Readers, costs in the aggregate, $5 30; adding to this 80 cents and $1 10—the cost respectively of the Intermediate Third and Fourth Readers—the total cost of the series as given by the publishers' own price list, is $7 20, against $4 10 for the McGuffey series. Mark these figures.

This disparity holds also as to the individual books of the series. For instance, Willson's Primer, with only 48 pages, costs 25 per cent. more money than McGuffey's First Reader, with 84 pages, and more illustrations; Willson's First Reader, with only 84 pages, costs as much as McGuffey's Second, with 162 pages; Willson's Second Reader, with 154 pages, costs ten per cent. more than McGuffey's Third, with 242 pages; Willson's Intermediate Fourth Reader, with 312 pages, *bound in paper*, costs but twelve per cent. less than McGuffey's Sixth Reader, with 460 pages, bound in cloth. Mark these figures.

Willson's *old* series is that authorized under the State adoption in June, 1866, for the State at large. Willson's Intermediate series is little used outside of the principal cities, so that in reality there has been *no uniformity* in Readers. The introduction of the intermediates into the country schools would have necessitated change as well as the introduction of another series.

An inspection of the recent school statistics of San Francisco discloses the fact that of the 18,000 pupils, round numbers, enrolled, about 33 per cent. use the First reading book of Willson's series, 25 per cent. the Second; 12 per cent. the Third; 20 per cent. the Fourth; 5 per cent. the Fifth; 5 per cent. the Sixth. Applying this rule to the enrollment of the entire State, the number of Willson's Readers of each grade in the hands of the children in attendance on the public schools is found to approximate 23,000 Primers, 17,000 First Readers, 8,000 Second Readers, 13,000 Third Readers, 4,000 Fourth Readers, 3,000 Fifth Readers. Were all these Readers new and unused, their value at the Publishers' full retail price would be less than $40,000. But they are not new and not unused. Some are covers, with a few leaves; others, a few leaves and no covers; while others, again, are newly purchased. At least one-half the text-books in the hands of the pupils are changed annually by reason of waste, and new purchases necessitated by promotions; so that the *annual expense* to the people of the State to maintain the Willson Reader system on the basis of the present enrollment, would be $20,000. The corresponding books of McGuffey's series would cost at the Publishers' full retail prices, $16,000—a saving annually to the people of $4,000, or $16,000 during the period of four years. Mark these figures.

Attention is invited to the foregoing facts and figures. They show beyond the possibility of honest cavil that *economy is subserved* by the substitution of McGuffey's admirable series of Readers for Willsou's hodge-podge. In view of this exhibit, and repetition of the statement that the change in Readers will involve additional cost must be a willful misrepresentation.

But a bad book is dear at any price. I sincerely believe that the retention of a series of Readers, so false in theory and so utterly unsuited to its intended purpose, as Willson's, even had they been gratuitously furnished, would have been a crime against the children of the State.

The State Board of Education, under the law of the State, is endeavoring to accomplish a reform in this text-book matter. Instead of increasing the burdens of the people, if successfully carried out, the policy of the Board will very materially lighten them. The Board has a right therefore to expect the support of all good citizens.

One important point sought to be gained is the establishment of *uniformity of text-books* in all the public schools of the State. There was a universal demand for this. No word of opposition has reached me from any quarter. The change in the School Law, requiring uniformity, passed both branches of the Legislature unanimously, and received the hearty approval of Governor Haight. I am sure it receives the approval of every tax-payer in California, unless it may be some book agent or bookseller. Under the amended law *any child can go from any School District to any other in the State and take his school books with him and use them.* Under the old law, a parent living in San Francisco, should he even remove to Oakland or San Rafael, was compelled to purchase an almost entirely new supply of books for his children. A gentleman recently removed from San Francisco to Alameda, and having five children of school age, was compelled to purchase in one week ten new books, in consequence of the lack of uniformity of text-books. There was no sense or reason in excepting San Francisco and other cities from the operation of the State law prescribing a uniform series of text-books. Why should a San Francisco boy require a different arithmetic, reader or geography from one who lives at Oakland or San Jose? Our State is new and our population more unsettled than that of the older States, and therefore will be more largely benefitted by this uniformity of text-books. And our cities will receive no less benefit than the country. The people of San Francisco, Sacramento, and other cities have not asked the privilege of maintaining any such nuisance as this school book medley. They only ask the same treatment that is accorded to the rest of the State; they demand the same protection, and are willing to bear their equal part of burdens of supporting a system of public instruction.

The policy of the Board aims at *unity* as well as uniformity of text-books. Heretofore we have had a sort of patchwork, especially in our cities. For instance, in San Francisco there were in use parts of four different sets of text-books in Geography, viz: Cornell, Allen, Guyot and Warren. These have all been substituted by the cheap and excellent series of Monteith, embracing three books only, which have been introduced at a nominal cost. This will not only save a considerable amount of money, but what is of infinitely greater importance, much precious time to the children in our schools. Other examples might be cited, but it is unnecessary. The advantages of unity in our text-book system are so obvious that it would be an insult to popular intelligence to dwell upon them.

Thus it is clear that the action of the Legislature, if carried out in its letter and spirit by the State Board of Education, will at once diminish the number and the cost of school books. I have clearly shown that the action of the Board already taken will save the people of the State thousands of dollars. The advantage of having better text-books is incalculable.

Some friction was expected in carrying out these reforms. No opposition was expected from the great body of school officers and school teachers of the State. They are almost a unit in their support of the general policy of the Board, if I may judge of their opinions by the expression of their views in the resolutions of County Institutes, letters, etc. This approval is given without distinction of party. Perhaps the most reprehensible thing in all this contest was the appeal made to party feeling. Come from what quarter it may, any attempt to mix up our school matters with party spirit is a crime against the dearest interests of the State, and should be rebuked by good citizens of all parties. For the sincerity of this utterance I appeal to my official record. During my term of office party spirit has almost vanished from our school affairs. I have had the cordial co-operation of school officials of all parties, and my relations with them have been uniformly pleasant and satisfactory. I desire no support on mere party grounds. I wish to be judged fairly according to the facts.

My course is clear to my own mind, and I will go on in the path of duty. I shall attempt no rash innovations or doubtful experiments, but will discharge the great trust committed to me by the people of California, regardless of personal consequences. Nobody has attempted to bribe me. The attempts made to bully me will hardly be repeated by the shallow pated blusterers who tried it.

O. P. FITZGERALD,
Supt. Public Instruction.
San Francisco, July 14th, 1870.

FRENCH Agents for the purchase of silk worm's eggs in Japrn, having arrived in San Francisco, and visited the California Silk Company's cocoonery at Davisville, they expressed great admiration of the cocoons they found just spun. This factory will have 6,000 ounces of eggs to sell, which being preferable to the Japanese will bring $4 the ounce. Those visiting silk men want $6,000,000 at present, and if the business was cultivated as common sense and energy would indicate, we could provide $20,000,000, of this material in California next year.

Naturalizing Chinamen.

A beautiful spectacle was presented in the United States Senate, the other day, when Stewart, of Nevada, and Williams, of Oregon, opposed giving suffrage to the Chinamen because it would injure their party. They had been shouting themselves hoarse for years trying to convince people that "all men were created equal," and that one man was as good as another. We have been told a thousand times there ought to be no discrimination between men on account of race, color or previous condition of servitude. But those Republican Senators, who voted against Sumner's amendment striking the word "white" out of the naturalization laws, deliberately "went back" on their former declarations and repudiated them. Why? Because, forsooth, the party would be injured if they didn't. Principle is not to be considered by them when party success is jeopardized. But we suspect that there is a very large sized cat in the meal bag. There is much in the reported declaration of Senators that Chinamen have the right to be naturalized without any change in laws. The Constitution, the laws made in pursuance thereof, and *all treaties* made under the authority of the United States are the supreme law of the land. In the treaty with China, it is expressly stipulated and agreed that subjects of the Chinese Government shall enjoy all the privileges, in the United States that subjects of the most favored nations do, and as subjects of European nations have the privilege of becoming naturalized, how can we, under that infamous treaty, discriminate against the Chinaman and prevent him being naturalized? Republican Senators voted down the proposition to strike the word "white" out of the naturalization laws, but they will claim that it was unnecessary since Chinamen possessed the right already under the treaty, to become citizens and voters. It will be seen from the foregoing that we are standing upon the brink of a frightful chasm. The people should clamor for the repeal of the abomination, known as the Burlingame treaty, until the Senate is frightened into compliance with their wishes. While pretending to oppose Chinese "importation," they will encourage their immigration; and while refusing to strike the word "white" from the naturalization laws, they will make citizens and voters of them under the treaty and existing laws.—*Solano Democrat.*

A DRESS-MAKING ESTABLISHMENT. The ladies of San Francisco are proverbial for the taste they display in their dress, whether in the promenade, in their parlors, in the *salle a manger*, or in the resplendent ball-room, where each particular one is the cynosure of observing eyes, both male and female. The dry goods establishments are numerous, but without a scientific, yet practical dressmaker, to change the beautiful patterns into a splendid fitting robe, such establishments would only cause dismay instead of gratification. We have been led to these reflections in contrasting the fashions of to-lay with those anterior to the arrival in this city of the justly celebrated master of the *modes*, Mr. Charles Limaruti. A few years since the idea of a man dressmaker would scarcely have been tolerated. But when the Empress Eugenie, and even scrupulous Madame Ollivier, made no scruple of employing the services of a gentleman skilled in the art of fitting the female form divine, society no longer elevated her eyebrows in disdain, but smiled acquiescence. The dress and cloak-making establishment of Charles Limaruti & Co., is today one of the features of San Francisco fashionable life, for no lady of the *ton* considers herself happy until she enrolls herself in a perfect fitting garment fresh from their hands. It is located on the second floor of No. 105 Post street, above Kearny. As the visitor ascends the stairs and enters the hall, the first door to the right opens into the fitting-room, a charming little apartment. The floor is covered with Brussels carpet; the furniture is of rosewood and red plush; and a magnificent full-length mirror shows many fair proportions during the day. Adjoing is the ladies' parlor, eighteen feet wide by twenty long, which is also furnished in most magnificent style. Opposite is the office and show-rooms, where the latest styles and fashions are scanned and selected. Beyond this is the work-room, fifteen feet in width by a depth of eighty-five feet. Here are gathered a large number of male and female employees, all busily engaged in manufacturing silks and satins, prints and poplins, velvets and velveteens, into the various articles of dress indulged in by our wives, our daughters, our sisters and our sweethearts. Mr. Limaruti personally superintends the fitting deparment, assisted by a lady foreman and a cutter. The establishment is well worth a visit.—*Chronicle.*

HEAVY DAMAGES.—The Commissioners appointed by the District Court here to assess the amount of damages sustained by the Central Pacific because of the right of way and other rights awarded the California Pacific through a part of the Central's land north of I street, have assessed the same at $360,680! This will astound those who are acquainted with the value of the land in that part of the city and with the way the C. P. folks came in possession of it. The whole tract, which was in good part given to the C. P. by the city, is not worth as much, with all the buildings it contains, as the amount of damages assessed, and yet the property covered by the California Pacific is less than the one-twelfth of the whole. The city gave part of this property to the C. P. to encourage improvement, and now when a rival road desires to come in and do the utmost for the benefit of the city, the grateful donees of the first part do what they can to shut them out and injure the city. The award is simply monstrous.—*Sacramento Union.*

PREPARING FOR WAR.—Washington, July 13.—In view of the probabilities of foreign war, a joint resolution will be offered in the House to-morrow which has the approval of the Secretary of the Treasury and Secretary of State, authorizing a register under our flag of all ships of over 1,500 tons purchased abroad and held in whole or in part by American citizens. The belief of both Secretaries is that in the event of an outbreak of war abroad most of the chief foreign powers will be involved, and ours would then be the only great maritime power, and so commerce would be obliged to do its business under our flag.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

THE FOLLOWING ARE OUR REGULAR

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square (10 lines or less), first insertion..$2 00
Each subsequent insertion..... 1 00
Local advertising at rates established by law.
A liberal discount made from above rates to quarterly or yearly advertisers.
Star (*) notices in the local or news departments, double the regular rates.
☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

Dickens' "Death of Little Nell."

She was dead. No sleep so beautiful and calm, so free from trace of pain, so fair to look upon. She seemed a creature fresh from the hands of God, and waiting for the breath of life; not one who had lived and suffered death. Her couch was dressed with here and there some Winter berries and green leaves, gathered in a spot she had been used to favor.

"When I die, put me near something that has loved the light, and had the sky above it always." These were her words.

She was dead. Dear, gentle, patient, noble Nell was dead. Her little bird, a poor slight thing the pressure of a finger would have crushed, was stirring nimbly in its cage, and the strong heart of its child-mistress was mute and motionless forever! Where were the traces of her early cares, her sufferings and fatigues? All gone. Sorrow was dead, indeed, in her; but peace and perfect happiness were born, imaged, in her tranquil beauty and profound repose.

And still her former self lay there, unaltered in this change. Yes! the old fireside had smiled upon the sweet face; it had passed, like a dream through the haunts of misery and care; at the door of the poor schoolmaster on the Summer evening, before the furnace-fire upon the cold wet night, at the still bedside of the dying boy, there had been the same mild and lovely look. So shall we know the angels, in their majesty, after death.

The old man held one languid arm in his, and the small tight hand folded to his breast for warmth. It was the hand she had stretched out to him with her last smile; the hand that had led him on through all their wanderings. Ever and anon, he pressed it to his lips, then hugged it to his breast, murmuring that it was warmer now, and, as he said it, he looked in agony to those who stood around, as if imploring them to help her.

She was dead, and past all help, or need of help. The ancient rooms she had seemed to fill with life, even while her own was waning fast, the garden she had tended, the eyes she had gladdened, the noiseless haunts of many a thoughtless hour, the paths she had trodden, as it were, but yesterday, could know her no more.

"It is not,' said the schoolmaster, as he bent down to kiss her on the cheek, and gave his tears free vent, "it is not in this world that Heaven's justice ends. Think of what it is, compared to the world to which her young spirit has winged its early flight, and say, if one deliberate wish, expressed in solemn tones above this bed, could call her back to life, which of us would utter it."

She had been dead two days. They were all about her at the time, knowing that the end was drawing on. She died soon after daybreak. They had read and talked to her in the earlier portion of the night; but, as the hours crept on, she sank to sleep. They could tell by what she faintly uttered in her dreams, that they were of her journeyings with the old man; they were no painful scenes, but of those who had helped them, and used them kindly; for she often said "God bless you!" with great fervor.

Waking, she never wandered in her mind but once, and that was at beautiful music, which, she said, was in the air. God knows. It may have been. Opening her eyes, at last, from a very quiet sleep, she begged that they would kiss her once again. That done, she turned to the old man, with a lovely smile upon her face, such, they said, as they never had seen, and could never forget, and clung with both her arms, about his neck. She had never murmured or complained; but with a quiet mind, and manner quite unaltered, save that she every day became more earnest and more grateful to them, faded like the light upon the Summer's evening.

The child who had been her little friend, came there almost as soon as it was day, with an offering of dried flowers, which he begged them to lay upon her breast. He told them of his dream again, and that it was of her being restored to them just as she used to be. He begged hard to see her, saying that he would be very quiet, and that they need not fear his being alarmed, for he had sat alone by his younger brother all day long when he was dead, and he felt glad to be so near him. They let him have his wish; and, indeed, he kept his word, and was, in his childish way, a lesson to them all.

Up to that time, the old man had not spoken once, except to her, or stirred from the bedside. But, when he saw her little favorite he was moved as they had not seen him yet, and made as though he would have him come nearer. Then, pointing to the bed, he burst into tears for the first time, and they who stood by, knowing that the sight of this child had done him good, left them all alone together.

Soothing him with his artless talk of her, the child persuaded him to take some rest, to walk abroad, to do almost as he desired him. And, when the day came on which they must remove her, in her earthly shape, from earthly eyes forever, he led him away, that he might not know when she was taken from him. They were to gather fresh leaves and berries for her bed.

And now the bell, the bell she had so often heard by night and day, and listened to with solemn pleasure, almost as a living voice, rung its remorseless toll for her, so young, so beautiful, so good. Decrepid age, and vigorous life and blooming youth, and helpless infancy, on crutches, in the pride of health and strength, in the full blush of promise, in the mere dawn of life, gathered round her. Old men were there, whose eyes were dim and senses failing, grandmothers, who might have died ten years ago and still been old, the deaf, the blind, the lame, the palsied, the living dead, in many shapes and forms; to see the closing of that early grave.

Along the crowded path they bore her now, pure as the newly fallen snow that covered it, whose day on earth had been as fleeting. Under that porch where she had sat when Heaven in its mercy brought her to that peaceful spot, she passed again, and the old church received her in its quiet shade.

DANA'S New York *Sun*, says: "The Republican party in New York is a disintegrated ruin, and Gen. Grant seated on a cigar box, contemplates this ruin, and in undisturbed placidity, blows smoke through his nose."

BRIGHAM YOUNG has sent in a little memorandum of $17,000,000, which the Union Pacific Railroad owes him for contingent expenses.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

OFFICIAL PAPER.

WOODLAND,

Saturday, July 23d, 1870.

The Text-Book Question.

Because the State Board of Education has seen fit to make some changes in the school books in the Public Schools, they are charged with partisanship. This is to be expected from that political organization which never makes a move that is not in the interest of "party," so that it causes no surprise. Superintendent Fitzgerald publishes a statement in regard to the matter, which will be found on our first page, in which the reasons are given for the change made—reasons which will satisfy every candid mind. It should be remembered that the Board of Education is composed of Republicans and Democrats, and voted *unanimously* in favor of changing the books, yet the Board is charged with partisanship. The *San Joaquin Republican* replies to this as follows:

"Let us turn back and read the history of our school management for the past few years. When A. J. Moulder, a finished gentleman and excellent officer, retired from the position of Superintendent, the control of our Public Schools passed into the hands of the Republican party, and nearly every Text-Book was changed. The people were placed under an expense of thousands of dollars, yet nothing was said about it. Books sufficiently radical could not be found, and to supply the deficiency Superintendent Swett compiled a Reader, which for sectional prejudice, a fomenter of political animosity, a breeder of Northern hatred for Southern people, and a genuine abolition Text-Book, would compare favorably with Uncle Tom's Cabin of the Sacramento *Union*. The introduction of Wilson's Reader was a sort of recompense to Harper & Bros., for services rendered the Republican party through their Magzine and Pictorial Weekly. Clarke's Geography was a speculation in which the people were made to contribute thousands of dollars to Bancroft, the Publisher. In the way of recrimination we might go on and fill a column or two, but it is useless."

Talk about partisanship in School matters! The opposite party doubtless feel guilty of having conducted School matters as it does everything else under its control, in the interest of the Radical party, and the present hullabaloo is gotten up in the hope of lessening the odium which its one-sided, partisan course has brought down upon it at the hands of an outraged but powerless people. The Board has acted in the interest of Education and economy as well, looking to the welfare of all concerned.

WHY CONGRESS RETAINED THE INCOME TAX.—The *Alta California* truthfully says that the Income Tax has been retained by Congress simply to support an army of tax-gatherers, and so strenghten the Republican party. It says:

"The Income Tax, that most odious of impositions, is clung to by many of the members of Congress, for the simple reason, apparently, that it employs a large number of officers; that is, is prolific of more public patronage than any other one of the public burdens. The general outcry against it, which has reached Washington, has compelled both Houses so far to bow to public opinion as to make a show of modifying it. The exemption has been raised, and the rates reduced until, under the last proposition, the $25,000,000 of last year will be reduced to $6,000,000, if the Committee's proposition should be adhered to. This simple fact shows the hollowness of the pretense that the tax is really necessary. They remit the larger part of it but retain as much as will keep in office and pay the crowd of office-holders who form the machinery for the collection of the tax. All the odious features of the law are retained, while the Treasury ceases to draw any real benefit from the payments. The tax is now a mere mode for partisan support."

REVISING THE BIBLE.—The London *Times* of June 23d, says: The revisers of the authorized version of the New Testament met for the first time yesterday, at the Jerusalem Chamber, at 12 o'clock, and sat for upwards of five hours. The Bishop of Gloucester and Bristol acted as chairman. The Holy Communion was administered at half past eleven by the Dean of Westminster in Henry the Seventh's Chapel, and was attended by all the members of the company with the exception of three or four, including those unavoidably absent from London owing to illness or special engagement. Twenty were present, including the Bishop of Llandaff, the Chairman of the Old Testament Company. All preliminary arrangements connected with the form and carrying on of the work were discussed and agreed to, and some progress was made in the actual work. It would be premature to express any opinion on a first meeting, but it may be said that the whole tone and character of the meeting was such as to suggest a well grounded belief that this great and important work will be carried on with harmony, promptitude and success. The company afterward dined with the Bishop of Glocester and Bristol in Portland place.

"REDUCTION" OF THE PUBLIC DEBT. It is astonishing how the Radicals try to gull the people by their false representations as to the condition of the Public Debt. They keep harping through their papers about the reduction of the Public Debt. The truth is that the Public Debt of the United States is to-day *fifty millions greater* than it was at the close of the war, more than five years ago. That is the way Grant's Administration is "paying off the debt." So says the New York *Day Book*, which is good authority in such matters.

HEAVY LAW-SUIT.—Sam. Brannan has commenced suit in the Fifteenth District Court against the Central, Western and Southern Pacific Railroads and their branches, and against Messrs. Crocker, Huntington, Hopkins and others, claiming some five millions as his due on account of stock owned by him, and demands that the roads named be placed in the hands of a receiver during the pendency of the suit, that no property be disposed of. Benj. F. Butler and M. G. Cobb, attorneys for plaintiff.

The War.

Those memorable words, "the war has actually begun," now apply to Europe with full force, and truth. France has crossed the border into Prussia, taken possession of Custom Houses and strategic points, with the apparent determination to push forward by degrees and possess the enemy's country. With what success this apparent programme on the part of France will be carried out remains to be seen. No battle has yet been fought. Both France and Prussia are massing their immense armies, preparatory to a great battle on the banks of the Rhine, and both armies are in the best possible condition. Other nations are becoming involved, some siding with France, others with Prussia, and still others declaring neutrality. England and Russia have thus far kept aloof, but they, too, will be likely to take a hand in the struggle; indeed all Europe may become involved before the end arrives. England certainly will not go with France, and it is very doubtful if Russia will. Germany will in the main support Prussia, while Denmark has announced an alliance with France. Austria will probably take sides with France, but has not yet decided to do so. Spain, about which the difficulty commenced, has enough to do at home to take care of her own people. In this country the sympathy seems to be mainly with Prussia, our people deeming the war to be unprovoked and brought about by the Emperor of the French, to gratify his own selfish purposes and to keep down dissensions at home. We have not attempted to give the news as telegraphed, for our paper would not hold a tithe of it, and as no battles have been fought, all the news is preliminary and vague, except as regards the positions of the other great nations than the leading ones in the conflict. The indications now are that the sword must make the settlement—matters have progressed too far for diplomacy to effect an adjustment. What if is all about is more than we can determine; in our opinion, the successorship to the Spanish throne is a mere pretext. We shall keep our readers posted as the war progresses.

The War and the Wheat Market.

"There is no great loss without some small gain," says an old addage. The European war, much as it may be deprecated in itself, is having a very beneficial effect on the wheat market in raising the price of our great shipping staple. It will make a difference of many hundreds of thousands of dollars to the farmers of Yolo County. In our own market it has advanced 20 to 25 cents per cental, within a week—in Liverpool more than twice that amount. As this is a question of more immediate importance, financially, in this community than any other at the present time, we cannot do better than copy the following article from the Sacramento *Union* of Wednesday last, showing the rise in the European and Eastern markets with the comparative difference in that of California:

RAPID ADVANCE OF WHEAT.—Our Chicago dispatches of yesterday morning's date showed an advance of three cents per bushel on wheat from the market on Monday evening, and a total advance from Friday, the 15th instant, of 37 cents per bushel. The price on Friday was $1 06, on Tuesday $1 43. Reducing the price per bushel to the price per cental, we would have the following Chicago rates per cental: On Friday, $1 76¾; on Tuesday, $2 38½; advance per cental, 61¼ cents. This means in currency at, say 88. If the wheat market of San Francisco had kept pace with that of Chicago, the advance here should have been 53.97, or nearly 54 cents, gold, per cental since last Friday. Our San Francisco commercial letter of that date quoted, "new shipping" at $1 70@1 75, with the remark that "shippers are loth to give these rates." Adding the advance here in gold (54 cents) to correspond with the advance noted at Chicago in currency, wheat at San Francisco should now command $2 24, of the same quality quoted last Friday morning at $1 70. We are assuming, of course, that the market of both cities is Liverpool, and that the freight charges are about the same from San Francisco to Liverpool as from Chicago to Liverpool. The ruling railway freights for wheat from Chicago to New York, Boston, or Baltimore are $10 per ton; from either of these Atlantic ports to Liverpool, the rate varies from $5 to $8 per ton; total cost of carriage from Chicago to Liverpool, from $15 to $18 per ton; and this is about the range of freights from San Francisco to Liverpool. The price demanded for "shipping" wheat at San Francisco yesterday morning was $2, and buyers were not active. It is altogether likely that the Chicago market is a little too much excited, and the price demanded not justified by the Liverpool market. The quotations at Liverpool for best white wheat had a maximum range of $2 88 gold, or $3 27½ currency, on Monday morning. Lower grades, as Western No. 2, were from 12 to 16 cents less. This would leave a margin of 73 to 77 cents per cental in favor of the Chicago buyers at $2 38 in currency. From this must be deducted freight, elevator charges, etc., which cannot be much less than the margin above indicated. The inference, therefore, is, that Chicago buyers at $1 43 per bushel are relying upon a still greater advance in Liverpool; and we don't think they will be mistaken this time. Our farmers here should be receiving from 18 to 20 cents more for their wheat than the San Francisco market offers.

SOMETHING TO BE REMEMBERED.—The radical Congress adjourned without wiping out that oppressive, unnecessary burden, the Income Tax. Remember that every vote cast to reimpose the infamous Income Tax was cast by a Radical Senator, while every Democrat voted to lift this burden from the business men of the country. This is an important fact, and it should light the path of every business man at the coming election.

LATEST WAR NEWS.—A dispatch dated Berlin, July 21st, says that two hundred French soldiers crossed the frontier on Tuesday, to reconnoiter, and after a skirmish were taken prisoners by the Prussians.

THE LOCAL PAPER.—On sustaining the local paper, the Chicago *Republican* discourses as follows: What tells so readily the standard of a town or a city as the appearance of its paper? The enterprise of its citizens is depicted by its advertisements; their liberality by the looks of the paper. A newspaper is like a church—it wants fostering in the commencement, and for a few years; then, as a general thing, it can walk alone, and reflect credit upon its location. Take your home paper—it gives you more news of immediate interest than any other paper can possibly do; it talks for you when other localities belie you; it stands up for your rights; you always have a champion in your home paper; and those who stand up for you should certainly be well sustained. Your interests are kindred and equal, and you must rise or fall together. Therefore, it is to your interest to support your home paper, not grudgingly, but in a liberal spirit; as a pleasure, not as a disagreeable duty, but as an investment that will amply repay the expenditure.

New Advertisements.

ACADEMY OF MUSIC,
WASHINGTON HALL,
WOODLAND.

Thursday Eve'g, July 28, 1870

Will be presented, for the the first time in Woodland,

Boucicault's Great Sensational Drama,

THE STREETS OF NEW YORK.

The Principal Characters by

MR. AND MRS. L. F. BEATTY,

Supported by a Select Company.

ADMISSION.....SEVENTY-FIVE CENTS; Children under ten, Half Price.

Doors open at 7½ o clock; Curtain will rise at 8½ precisely.

For full particulars see programmes. jy23

Life Assurance.

WHY

You Should Insure Your Life.

BECAUSE you are liable to DIE at any moment, and if YOU are not thoughtful enough to make provision for your family while living, how can you expect others, who have less interest in them, to provide for them after you are DEAD.

Life Assurance

Affords the ONLY WAY in which a person, by an annual deposit of but a SMALL PORTION of his income, can secure AMPLE PROVISION for his family in case of his EARLY DEATH, or to HIMSELF at a specified time.

Why

YOU SHOULD INSURE YOUR LIFE WITH THE

EQUITABLE LIFE

Assurance Society

OF THE UNITED STATES:

BECAUSE its business is conducted on the PURELY MUTUAL and ALL CASH plan.

The Insurance Commissioner of Massachusetts says in his annual report:

"It is an obvious principle of Life Assurance that it CANNOT BE CONDUCTED ON CREDIT.

"The article in which the Company deals MUST BE PAID FOR IN CASH, before it can be supplied.

THE EQUITABLE LIFE

Has now become the LEADING COMPANY, and its NEW BUSINESS for the past year was *THIRTEEN MILLION DOLLARS MORE* than any Company in the world.

It exceeded the new business of the largest NOTE Companies by more than TWENTY-FIVE MILLION DOLLARS. Its Assets (1st of May, 1870,) were over

$12,000,000,

ALL CASH, invested in Bond and Mortgages on Property worth double the amount loaned, and New York State Stocks and United States Stocks.

DIVIDENDS are declared and paid at the end of the first year, and every succeeding year, on the Contribution Plan—to reduce the Premium or add to the Policy.

The Society have just completed one of the finest buildings in the United States (in which they will have their own offices, Rent Free), from which they will receive a splendid interest on the investment.

All kinds of LIFE or ENDOWMENT Policies issued for COIN or CURRENCY, on the Non-Forfeitable plan. Also, the TONTINE-DIVIDEND POLICIES, highly recommended by the leading Merchants and Bankers of the East.

For further information, Books, Circulars, etc., apply to

MILLER & GARLAND,
General Ag'ts for the Pacific Coast,
No. 430 Montgomery street, (over U. S. Treasury,) San Francisco, or to

J. G. JEFFRESS,
Special Agent,
23-1m Overland House, Woodland.

Relief for Rheumatics.

We direct attention to the advertisement of

DR. S. G. SMITH'S

"ARAMIRACULAS."

It has made for itself such a reputation for the cure of all kinds of nervous diseases, and especially

RHEUMATISM, NEURALGIA, GOUT, AND SCROFULA,

That he deems it a duty to humanity to place it within the reach of all. To this end he takes this method of placing it before the people, and he invites public attention to its merits.

For sale by all Druggists and dealers in medicines. ED. D. WENBAN,
jy23-1s3m Traveling Agent.

NOTICE.

The persons that hauled Sand away from my Sand Pitt (near the Cemetry,) without buying it had better coms and settle for the same; the parties are known, and if they do not come up and make settlement immediately they will be prosecuted.

lw NATHAN ELLIOTT.

New Advertisements.

OPPOSITION
FURNITURE STORE
—AND—
Cabinet Shop!

South side of Main street, next to the Woodland Market and opposite El Dorado Livery Stable,

WOODLAND.

ALL KINDS OF HOUSEHOLD AND OFFICE

FURNITURE,

Spring Matresses, Lounges, &c., constantly on hand and fitted up to order.

Coffins of all Kinds and Sizes

furnished on short notice.

REPAIRING.—All kinds of Furniture neatly and cheaply repaired.

jy23-3m P. KRELLENBERG.

Copartnership Notice.

P. J. McGRATH, J. S. HAYS.

McGRATH & CO.

Have this 11th day of October, 1869, entered into copartnership as BLACKSMITHS AND WAGONMAKERS, and will do work in a neat and workmanlike manner.

Buckeye, Yolo County Cal., Oct. 11th 1869.

P. J. McGRATH,
jy23-3m J. S. HAYS.

Sheriff's Sale.

BY VIRTUE OF AN EXECUTION ISSUED out of the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California in and for the County of Yolo, and to me directed and delivered, for a Judgment rendered in said Court, on the 19th day of November, A. D. 1868, for the sum of fifty two and 75-100 dollars, costs, with interest on said sum, and also for a judgment rendered in said Court on the 18th day of March, 1869, for the sum of two hundred and sixty-six and 45-100 dollars, with interest thereon, and for the further sum of five and 75-100 dollars costs, and for all accruing costs, in favor of W. C. WRIGHT and against ALEXANDER ST. LOUIS, I have levied on the following property, to wit: The east half (½) of the northwest quarter (¼) of Section twenty-four (24), Township eleven (11) north, Range two (2) east. Also, the north half (½) of the southwest quarter (¼) of Section thirty-two (32) and north half (½) of southeast quarter (¼) of Section thirty-one (31), Township eleven (11) north, range two (2) east, Mount Diablo Meridian, in the County of Yolo, State of California. Notice is hereby given, that on SATURDAY, the 20th day of August, A. D. 1870, I will sell all the right, title and interest of said Alexander St. Louis in and to the above described property, at the Court House Door, in Woodland, at Public Auction, for cash in hand, to the highest and best bidder, to satisfy said Execution and all costs.

jy23-4w J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff.

MILLINERY

Establishment for Sale.

MRS. S. J. PRICE

Offers for sale her Entire Stock of Millinery, together with the FIXTURES, SHOW-CASES, and everything pertaining to the business.

THIS IS A GOOD OPPORTUNITY

For some one, as the business is already established and paying very well. Ill health is the only reason for selling. Jy16tf

CACHEVILLE
Flouring Mills.

The undersigned, having leased the above Flouring Mills, wishes to inform his friends and the public generally that he has rebuilt and remodeled the same, regardless of cost, and put in an

ADDITIONAL RUN of FIRST CLASS WHEAT BURS (of San Francisco macufacture);

Also, A STEAM ENGINE of 50-horse power, so that if the water fails the Mills will be run by steam. Farmers can rely on getting their GRISTS GROUND ON ARRIVAL, as the Mills are in constant operation.

The Grinding Department

Is under the direct supervision of E. H. EASTHAM, late of the Eagle Mills, Knight's Landing, he having dissolved all connection with that establishment.

THE CACHEVILLE MILLS

As they now stand, are second to none in the State in point of construction, with the LATEST AND MOST IMPROVED MACHINERY in every department, and no pains will be spared to make their reputation equal to that of the best mills in the State.

CUSTOM GRINDING

DONE AT SHORT NOTICE.

MILL FEED sold cheap for cash or exchanged for Wheat.

San Francisco prices paid for good Australian Wheat.

jy9-3m E. H. EASTHAM, Proprietor.

TOYS, NOTIONS, TOYS.

FANCY GOODS

—AND—

Musical Instrum'ts.

KOHLER, CHASE & CO.,

Corner of Sansome and Clay streets, SAN FRANCISCO, employ

NO RUNNERS,

But rely solely upon the Variety, Quality and Price of their Goods to secure purchasers.

☞ NOW OPENING, a Larger Stock of Fine Goods than ever before.

LOW PRICES AND SALEABLE GOODS!

jy9-1m

CONTINENTAL

Life Insurance Company,

Of New York.

MUTUAL.

Dividends Annual.

R. R. DARBY, D. M. BURNS, Woodland,

AND

W. HAZLETON, Cacheville,

Je25-3m AGENTS.

Overland House

WOODLAND,

A FIRST-CLASS FAMILY HOTEL.

Rooms Well Ventilated

And neatly furnished.

The table will be supplied with EVERY DELICACY THE SEASON AFFORDS.

☞ Charges moderate and satisfaction guaranteed.

ap23-3m S. W. FOREMAN, Proprietor

The Best Chance Yet!

I have purchased a very desirable tract of land in the East part of Woodland and divided it into

Homestead Lots, at $150

each, in monthly payments of $10, without interest.

THIS IS A GOOD CHANCE

for those in moderate circumstances to secure a home in as desirable a location as any in Woodland. NATHAN ELLIOTT.

Woodland, May 28th, 1870. my28m3

WANTED

AN ACTIVE AND RESPONSIBLE MAN,

To take the agency at Woodland and vicinity of a FIRST-CLASS FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY. Agency long established and doing a fair business.

For particulars address—Lock box 517, Sacramento Postoffice. jy16-4w

DUTCHER'S

LIGHTNING FLY-KILLER

Is ahead of anything of the kind. Handy and cheap. Try it. Sold by the Druggists. jy16m2

PORTER & COWELL,

Dealers in all kinds of

FAMILY GROCERIES

AND PROVISIONS,

Fruits and Vegetables,

FLOUR AND MEAL,

DAIRY PRODUCE, ETC., ETC.,

In the new brick building, opposite the College, Main street, Woodland.

HAVING REMOVED

From the old store into our New and spacious brick block, we are now better than ever prepared to supply families and the public with everything in the way of provisions. We have a large and carefully selected stock of

GROCERIES,

To which we ask the attention of this community, believing that it cannot be surpassed in Yolo county. A full assortment of

VEGETABLES

Will be found with us at all times, and we shall keep fully up to the market in this department of our trade.

FRUITS

Will receive special attention and the choicest qualities be kept on hand, fresh, throughout the season of each variety.

Poultry and Eggs

Will be a leading feature of our establishment, and customers will be supplied with any number or quantity they may desire.

BUTTER AND CHEESE

Are particularly in our line, and purchasers can rely upon getting the best the market affords. But we cannot enumerate all our different kinds of goods in an advertisement.

We shall keep a complete stock of goods on hand and sell at fair prices; therefore we ask a share of patronage from the people of Woodland and vicinity, guaranteeing entire satisfaction to all who favor us with their trade.

PORTER & COWELL,

je4-3m Opposite College, Main st., Woodland.

J. H. EATON. JOHN D. LAWSON.

EATON & LAWSON.

GROCERY AND PROVISION STORE!

Galbraith's Block, Main st.,

WOODLAND.

The above named firm having purchased the stock and good will of Eaton, Greene & Co., will at the old place keep on hand a

FULL ASSORTMENT

—OF—

Groceries,
Provisions,
Boots,
Shoes, etc.

With a NEW AND FRESH STOCK OF GOODS, and a desire to accommodate and suit the public, they solicit and expect a portion of their patronage.

☞ Goods will be delivered to customers living within a reasonable distance, free of charge.

We will sell first-class Goods at as low prices as possible and make a living profit.

CALL AND SEE!

Highest price paid for Produce. [jy2-3m

EATON & GREENE'S

New Jewelry & Fancy Store.

Eaton & Greene would respectfully inform their friends and the citizens of Yolo generally, that they have fitted up a NEW JEWELRY STORE on the south side of Main street, next door to S. & M. Hyman. All descriptions of

Watches,
Clocks,
Jewelry,
Fancy Goods,
Toys, etc.,

For sale at the LOWEST FIGURES. We solicit a share of public patronage.

☞ MR. GREENE would inform his friends that he is prepared to do all kinds of REPAIRING of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, in the most workmanlike manner. He flatters himself that with an experience of over TWENTY YEARS, he can satisfy the public. All work done by him warranted.

☞ We are agents for WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINES. je11-3m

WILLIAM DRESBACH,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS,

Groceries, Hardware,

—AND—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

DAVISVILLE.

Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

Grain Received for Storage,

at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.

jy17-3m

W. J. PRATHER. H. J. PLOMTEAUX.

PRATHER & PLOMTEAUX,

DENTISTS,

Office: Second story Bank Building, Main St., WOODLAND.

Having formed a co-partnership for the purpose of practicing our profession, tender our thanks to the citizens of Yolo county for their very liberal patronage heretofore, and trust that we will merit a continuance of the same in the future. All operations pertaining to the Profession successfully performed, on the latest approved principles. Nitrous Oxide Gas and Rhigoline Spray, used to extract teeth without pain, when desired. Satisfaction guaranteed.

☞ Office hours from 8 o'clock A. M., to 5 o'clock P. M. je12-3m

Still Another Railroad

TO WOODLAND!

THROUGH CAPAY VALLEY.

Owing to the great demand for land in small tracts adjoining Woodland, (having disposed of all my large lots in the Fabricius Tract,) I have procured twenty acres in the south part of Woodland and divided it into

LOTS FROM ONE TO SIX ACRES EACH,

Which I will sell on reasonable terms—one-third down, deferred payments on balance if desired. Fourth street extends to and through the land. It is splendid soil, is easily tilled, and has a good view of the railroad.

my14-3m NATHAN ELLIOTT.

Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,

Main street, near the Railroad, WOODLAND.

Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month, at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland.

Horses kept to Hay and Grain, over night, for Seventy-five Cents per Head!

jy10-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.

WAGONS! WAGONS!

I HAVE A FEW

OF THOSE

GOOD AND THOROUGHLY SEASONED WAGONS

On Hand and For Sale yet!

They go off very fast, for I sell them so cheap that

I Defy Competition!

Even from the Eastern States. I have wagons of different sizes; that is, 2¼ Axle Gearing—a very fine wagon—also, 2⅛, 2¼, 2, 1¾ and 1¼ Axle Wagons.

Prices Range $125 to $275.

I also have finished quite a number of fine

TOP AND OPEN BUGGIES,

Carriages

AND SPRING WAGONS.

☞ ALL WORK IS WARRANTED. ☜

Carriage Repairing, Painting and Trimming done with neatness and dispatch.

SECOND-HAND BUGGIES FOR SALE.

C. ELLIOTT,

Jy8-3m Main street, Woodland.

The Palace

Photograph

Gallery,

OF WOODLAND,

IS NOW OPEN

AND IN

FULL BLAST!

A GRAND SKYLIGHT has been built, requiring nearly 200 feet of Glass.

20 YEARS' EXPERIENCE

In North and South America,

CALIFORNIA,

AND THE WEST INDIES,

Enables the Proprietor, MR. OSBORNE, to promise

THE FINEST AND BEST

Card Pictures,

At the low price of $3 per dozen.

A. W. OSBORNE.

Over Porter & Cowell's new building, Main street, opposite the College. my21-3m

JAMES SIBLEY,

Proprietor of the

YOLO STEAM PLANING MILL

—AND—

Sash and Door Factory,

FIRST STREET, SOUTH OF MAIN,

WOODLAND,

Desires to state to the people of Woodland and Yolo county, that he is prepared to furnish

SASH, DOORS and MOULDING

Of every Style and Pattern.

Sawing,
Turning.
Rustic Siding,
Planing,
Saw-Filing, etc.,

☞ DONE TO ORDER! ☜

I am also prepared to take contracts for building houses. Feeling confident of my abilities, I will warrant satisfaction in all cases. jy2-3m

New Store and New Goods!!

M. HYMAN

Has opened a NEW store opposite the College Main street, Woodland, with an entire

New Stock of Goods!

—EMBRACING—

Dry Goods,
Groceries,
Clothing,
Boots, Shoes,
Crockery,

And everything else required by a family. The public are invited to call and examine my goods and prices before purchasing elsewhere. My motto is: "Quick Sales and Small Profits!"

I Will not be Undersold!

jy2-3m M. HYMAN.

YOLO BATHS!

—AND—

Shaving and Hair-Dressing

SALOON!

Hot, Cold, and Shower Baths!

OPPOSITE COLLEGE,

Main street Woodland.

SHAVING, SHAMPOOING,

HAIR CUTTING AND HAIR DYEING

Done in the

LATEST AND MOST APPROVED STYLES.

Ladies' Department.

The Ladies' Hair Dressing and Bath Rooms are in charge of a competent and experienced female, sister of one of the proprietors.

my14-3m HUMMEL & CO.

RAILROAD RESTAURANT,

J. A. ERSKINE,

PROPRIETOR,

Next door East of Templar Hall, Woodland.

TICKETS:

Single Meal ..... $ 37½
Three Meals 1 12½
Twenty-one Tickets 5 00

Tickets Good at Any Time.

☞ The table is furnished with the best the market affords. No Chinese cooks employed in the kitchen. Jy2-3m

Justice's Summons.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF YOLO, ss. In Justice's Court, Putah Township; E. L. Brewer, Justice of the Peace. F. Multner, plaintiff, against George O'Donald, defendant.

The People of the State of California send greeting: GEORGE O'DONALD, you are hereby summoned to appear before me, at my office in Davisville, Township of Putah, in the County of Yolo, State of California, in an action brought against you by the above named plaintiff, and answer the complaint in said action on file in my office within fifteen days exclusive of the day of service on you of this summons. The said action is brought to recover judgment for the sum of twenty-seven dollars and fifty cents, alleged to be due and owing from you to the said plaintiff on book account, for goods, wares and merchandise delivered to you by plaintiff at your own request, as set forth in complaint on file. And you are hereby notified that if you fail to appear and answer said complaint as above required, the said plaintiff will take judgment for the amount demanded together with all costs of suit.

Given under my hand this sixth day of July, A. D. 1870. E. L. BROWN,
Justice of the Peace.

Ordered that the above Summons by published in THE YOLO DEMOCRAT once a week for two successive weeks. E. L. BROWN,
jy9-3t Justice of the Peace.

U. S. Register's Summons.

IN THE U. S. LAND OFFICE for the Marysville Land District, Marysville, California.—The People of the United States to SEYMOUR H. KELSEY, Greeting: You are hereby summoned to appear before me, at the United States Land Office, in the City of Marysville, on MONDAY, the 8th day of August, 1870, at 10 o'clock A. M., to contest the claims of JOSIAH CROOK, averring your claim to the southeast quarter of Section twenty-nine (29) Township nine (9) north, Range one (1) east, Mount Diablo base and meridian, to be unjust and illegal; and then and there do you show cause, if any you can, why your said claim, on file in this office, should not be cancelled and the claim of Josiah Crook be recognized as just and valid. And upon your failure to appear on the day above named, the said Declaratory Statement No. 2220, on file in this office, will be declared cancelled.

Given under my hand this 9th day of July, 1870. [jy16-4t] L. B. AYER, Register.

Bridge Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given, that proposals will be received, to be opened by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo County on the first Monday in August, 1870, at 2 o'clock P. M., for building a bridge on land of J. R. Lowe, in Cache Creek Cañon, across a slough or arroyo, which will be shown by E. L. Clark, Roadmaster, to all persons desiring to bid. Said Bridge is to be sixty feet long, sixteen feet wide, and in the centre of the trough twelve feet high. Bidders must accompany their bids with bonds for the faithful performance of contract. The Board reserves the right to reject all bids. Payments will be made by warrants drawn on the Road Fund. For particulars bidders are referred to E. L. CLARK, Road Master.

E. ROBERTS,
jy9-td President of Board of Supervisors.

Notice.

PURSUANT to an order made by the Board of Supervisors, July 5th, 1870, proposals will be received, to be opened on the first Monday in August at 2 o'clock P. M., for raising the grade west of Knight's Landing, between the lands of Harrison Gwinn, D. W. Edson, David Hamilton and Albert Braley, from one to one and a half feet; also, that bidders must accompany their bids with bonds conditioned for the faithful performance of their contracts. Payments for said work will be made by warrants drawn on the Road Fund. The Board reserves the right to reject all bids.

E. ROBERTS,
Jy9td President of Board of Supervisors.

Notice to Creditors.

ESTATE OF J. C. OGBURN, DECEASED.

NOTICE is hereby given to the creditors of and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice to the undersigned, at the late residence of the deceased, or to FROST & BUSH, Attorneys, Woodland.

Jy9-3t SAMUEL L. OGBURN, Administrator.

Dissolution Notice.

THE partnership heretofore existing under the firm name and style of Sibley & Winne is this day dissolved by mutual consent. JAMES SIBLEY is alone authorized to settle all debts and accounts due either by or to the firm.

Dated—Woodland, June 18, 1870.

JAMES SIBLEY,
jy2-5w WM. H. WINNE.

GO TO S. HYMAN'S!

Another New Stock of Goods.

I take pleasure in announcing to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity that I have

RENOVATED MY STORE,

On Main street, and have

An Entire New Stock

OF

Dry Goods,
Clothing,
Boots and Shoes,
Groceries, etc., etc.,

Which I will sell at the

LOWEST PRICES.

PLEASE COME

AND EXAMINE

MY NEW STOCK.

Parties who have not received courteous treatment formerly will now have every attention paid to them.

No Trouble to Show Goods!

CHEAPER
THAN
EVER!!

Remember— SELIG HYMAN,

At the Old Stand, Main Street, Woodland.

ap30-3m

Two Hundred Acres of Land

FOR SALE.

The Subscriber offers for sale the Tract of Land on which he resides,

Situated three and a half miles west of Knight's Landing, Yolo County.

The Land is improved, with Dwelling House, Kitchen, all necessary Out-buildings, Barn 64 by 50 feet, and three Wells of Water. It is one of the

BEST GRAIN-GROWING RANCHES

In the Sacramento Valley. Apply to the undersigned, on the ranch, or to JOHN D. LAUGENOUR, at Knight's Landing.

jy9tf SAMUEL H. LAUGENOUR.

L. M. RUE,

Photographic Artist,

Main street,.....WOODLAND.

Having completed my NEW GALLERY, I am now prepared to take Photographs, Porcelain Pictures, Ambrotypes and Melainotypes in the most approved style of the art. Thankful for past patronage, I respectfully ask my old friends and others to call and see me at my new rooms, where I will promise to give entire satisfaction in all cases. jy16-3m

L. MACHEFERT,

(Of the firm of Ruggles & Machefert,)

Watchmaker and Jeweler,

POST-OFFICE BUILDING, WOODLAND.

Tickets Good at Any Time.

☞ The table is furnished with the best the market affords. No Chinese cooks employed in the kitchen. Jy2-3m

Repairing promptly and neatly done. Watches, Clocks and Jewelry constantly on hand and for sale cheap. my12-3m

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

Agents for the Yolo Democrat.

THOMAS BOYCE, L. P. FISHER and W. B. LAKE are authorized agents of this paper at San Francisco.

A. S. HOPKINS, 70 J street, Sacramento, is our duly authorized agent in that city.

HUDSON & MENET, 41 Park Row, are our authorized agents in New York.

HUDSON, MENET & GAY, are our agents at Chicago.

LOCAL AGENTS:

D. B. GOODE.....Agent at Large.
R. R. DARBY.....Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & Co.....Buckeye.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.
A. J. HALL.....Cacheville.
JUDGE J. ONEAL.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.

Town and County Matters.

[CORRESPONDENCE for this department is invited from all parts of the County.]

The Theatre.

During the past week the entertainments given at the Academy of Music by Mr. and Mrs. L. F. Beatty and the other members of the troupe have been far ahead of anything of the kind with which this place was ever before favored; and this is saying a good deal, for other Troupes have rendered some very good performances here. But Mr. Beatty has had the advantage of a very fine hall, with a good sized stage fitted up under his own direction with excellent taste and judgment; indeed, it now vies with many a city theatre in scenic effect and artistic arrangement. We are proud of it as one of the institutions which make up a wide-awake town, and glad that such an enterprising manager has it in charge. On the opening night a pretty fair house greeted the management, and on two or three evenings since; aside from these occasions we judge there was not much money made. Court being in session the early part of the week doubtless kept many away. The orchestra, under the leadership of that thorough and accomplished musician, Paul Boulon, is a leading feature. The acting has been good throughout. Mr. and Mrs. Beatty rank high in the profession, always doing their work well; and they have been ably sustained by the company. "The Bonny Fish Wife," in which Fanny Morgan Phelps and L. F. Beatty took the leading parts, was a very nice play well executed. "The "Lady of Lyons" everybody knows is a charming play, and Mrs. and Mr. Beatty as Pauline and Claude, did it to the life—so frank and genuine in voice and gesture that the audience was enraptured. "Uncle Tom's Cabin" was well put on, and though not present to witness it, we have heard many speak of its representation in the highest terms. Several other plays were presented, but we have not room to mention all, nor all the actors, but promise a more detailed description on a future occasion. Thursday evening concluded the season with a benefit to Mrs. L. F. Beatty, when "Colleen Bawn" was presented to a very fair house with excellent effect. Last evening our neighbors at the Landing were favored with an entainment by this company. We learn their intention is to visit Davisville and Cacheville also, and so around home again. And we feel sure the people of Woodland will be glad to greet the company on their return. We wish them abundant success on their travels and recommend them to lovers of drama everywhere. They advertise to appear again in Washington Hall on Thursday evening next, in that magnificent play "The Streets of New York."

BURGLARY AND ROBBERY AT DAVISVILLE.—A friend writes us from Davisville, giving the following account of a burglary recently committed in that place: "Some thief or thieves entered the house of Rev. Dr. Bonham, of this place, on Friday night July 25th, and carried away $170 in gold and silver coin. The burglary and robbery were effected so quietly and softly that the slumbering inmates were not aware that anything was wrong until the following morning." Thieves must indeed be hard pressed when they resort to robbing ministers of the gospel, who, like printers, are generally too poor to afford them booty. It must have leaked out in some way that the reverend gentleman had such an unusual amount of money on hand, and the merciless scoundrels went for it. We sympathize, but unfortunately that does not replace the money.

VERY CHEAP EXCURSION TO SAN FRANCISCO.—Excursion tickets are being issued by Postmaster Ruggles to San Francisco and back for three dollars—seventy-five cents less than the ordinary fare one way. And besides this, the same ticket takes the holder free and admits him to Woodward's Gardens—a most lovely retreat and fashionable resort. Excursionists take the regular train from Woodland at 6.23 in the morning; returning, leave San Francisco at 4 in the afternoon. This low-fare excursion takes place on Tuesday next, July 26th.

UNITED ANCIENT ORDER OF DRUIDS. The new Grove of Druids now being started in Woodland numbers some 40 members. It is the purpose of the originators to make this a live affair and a credit to the town. The institution and insallation will be public, in order that the citizens generally may have an opportunity to witness the impressive ceremonies of this Order. The regalia, etc., costing in the vicinity of $500, has been ordered and will be on hand for the occasion.

NEARLY A SUICIDE.—On Thursday afternoon a married woman residing in Woodland, for some reason not known to us, attempted to commit suicide by taking poison, but fortunately took too large a dose, which produced vomiting and prevented the poison from causing death. These are all the particulars we have learned, except that she is now convalescent.

NOTICE TO JUSTICES OF THE PEACE. The Act of the Legislature providing that all notices to absentees shall be published in the "State Paper," contains the following important proviso: "Provided further, that the provisions of this Act shall not extend to any civil action or proceeding in Justices Courts."

TEMPERATURE FOR THE WEEK.—Ranges of the Thermometer for the week ending July 22d, 1870:

	Morn.	Noon.	Ev.	Av.
Saturday	64	90	86	80
Sunday	67	91	88	82
Monday	64	98	90	84
Tuesday	64	97	88	83
Wednesday	65	96	94	85
Thursday	67	104	100	90
Friday	72	100	90	87

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH.—Rev. S. R. Rosboro, of Lincoln, having been called to and accepted the Pastorate of the Congregational Church of this place, will commence his labors next Sabbath at Good Templars' Hall, preaching at the usual hours.

COUNTY COURT—JUDGE JOHNSON PRESIDING.—The following is a summary of the business of the week:

People vs. Wm. Webley—Tried by Jury, found guilty of assault and battery, and fined $100.

People vs. Thos. Laswell—Jury trial. After sitting all night, jury failed to agree and were discharged on Sunday morning.

People vs. Taylor Downs—Charged with robbery; verdict, "not guilty."

People vs. "Tuck" Glascock—Tried by Jury, who found verdict of "not guilty."

Judge Bliss, of Yuba, Presiding.—People vs. A. B. and D. A. Stump—Kidnapping. Defendants allowed to withdraw plea of "not guilty," and file demurrer. Argument and decision passed.

People vs. A. B. and D. A. Stump—Assault to murder. Defendants plea of "not guilty" withdrawn and demurrer filed, which was argued and over-ruled. Plea of "not guilty" entered; trial severed, and A. B. Stump put upon trial before jury, who rendered a verdict of "guilty of assault to do great bodily injury." Fined $150.

All the jurymen were then discharged for the term.

The remaining cases against the Stumps were, upon the suggestion of the District Attorney, dismissed. The other cases against May, however, still remain undisposed of.

People vs. Thos. Laswell—Assault to do bodily harm. Defendant withdrew plea of "not guilty of assault," by consent entered a plea of "guilty of assault and battery." Fined $30.

Luckington vs. Ash—Case to be tried before Judge Bliss on the 27th inst.

A special venire was ordered for 18 trial jurors to appear on Saturday, 23d inst.

Lovejoy vs. Bryant—Set for Monday, August 1st.

Burnett vs. Morgan & Cary. Same order.

Hunt vs. Doniphan—Judgment of Justice's Court affirmed.

Carey vs. Francis—Set for August 2d, at 10 A. M.

YOLO COUNTY RACES.—Three days' Races are announced to come off at the Knight's Landing Race Course, August 25th, 26th, and 27th, embracing running, trotting, and pacing, for purses of $100, and $50, for the various different tests of speed. The proprietors exhibit a good deal of zeal and liberality in the management of the course, and doubtless a good deal of sport will be afforded to horsemen at the coming races.

LIFE ASSURANCE.—We ask the attention of our readers to the liberal advertisement of the Equitable Life Assurance Society of New York, on our second page. Col. Jeffress, the Special Agent of this Association is stopping at the Overland House, and ready to impart information on this popular subject. As we have before mentioned, the Colonel's representations may be implicitly relied upon.

BOILER BURST.—On Wednesday last the boiler of the steam thresher belonging to Samuel Wilson, at Buckeye, suddenly burst. Fortunately the accident occurred while the men were at dinner, and consequently no one was hurt. Both ends of the boiler were blown out and the elevator thrown off, which was the extent of the damage done.

WHEAT.—F. S. Freeman has shipped from this point and the Landing during the past week 1193 tons of wheat. With what other buyers have sent forward, probably 2,500 tons have been shipped from this county during the week ending Friday night. The price paid in Woodland yesterday was $1 65 to $1 67½ per 100 pounds—market inactive.

MORE LUMBER FOR WOODLAND.—The schooner Ocean Spray arrived at Vallejo on the 17th inst. with a cargo of 105,000 feet of redwood lumber for R. H. Newton & Co. Also, on the 20th. the schooner Eden, with a cargo of 3,670 fence posts from Fisk's Mills, for the same firm.

COUNTY TREASURER'S STATEMENT. By an oversight we failed to mention last week that A. C. Kean, County Treasurer of Yolo County, made his settlement with the State for the quarter ending July 1st, on the 14th inst., and paid over $5,912 92 to the State Treasurer.

CACHEVILLE.—Campbell's Livery stable, at Cacheville, which was destroyed by fire a few days ago, is being rebuilt in a substantial manner, with a brick foundation.

GOOD WORK.—Mr. Breckinridge, proprietor of the El Dorado Stables in this place, thrashed for Jason Watkins, in one day, 867 sacks, and 450 by noon the next day.

EUREKA! EUREKA!! EUREKA!!! What? Nature's sovereign remedy for healing the sick. Dr. Pierce's Alt. Ext. or Golden Medical Discovery combines in harmony more of Nature's most valuable medical properties than was ever before combined in one medicine. For the cure of all coughs, whether acute or lingering, it has proved its superiority over every thing else. For "Torpid Liver," or "Billiousness" and for Constipation of the bowells, it is a never-failing remedy. As a Blood Purifier for the cure of Pimples, Biotches, Eruptions and all humors it is unequaled. Sold by all Druggists. *

BUILD BRICK HOUSES.—Be safe from fire and save insurance! Nathan Elliott has on hand and is manufacturing a very large, smooth and the best of all, the *strongest brick* that was ever made in Woodland; he has clay that makes a very superior brick; call and examine for yourselves, at his brick-yard, north-west part of Woodland. *

WHO WANTS A NEW SEWING MACHINE? Persons in want of a sewing machine can be accommodated with either the Wheeler & Wilson, Florence, New Weed, Howe or the Elliptic, on reasonable terms, at agents' prices, by applying to N. Elliott. All these are first-class machines. *

BUILDING LOTS.—If you want a building lot call on Nathan Elliott at once and procure one or as many as you want, for he sells cheap and on very reasonable terms; he has lots for sale of different sizes in the east, south and west part of Woodland. He cannot fail to suit those in want of lots. *

ALL PERSONS knowing themselves indebted to G. E. Sill for shrubbery, are requested to make immediate payment to J. McCormick, at the Woodland Winery, or to E. C. Kean, County Treasurer, at the Court House. By order of GILES E. SILL. *

WILD CHERRY BALSAM.—The memory of Dr. Wistar is embalmed in the hearts of thousands whom his *Balsam of Wild Cherry* has cured of coughs, colds, consumption, or some other form of pulmonary disease. *

ALL PERSONS knowing themselves indebted to J. W. Stotenberg are requested to pay the same to J. W. McCormick at the Woodland Winery immediately, and save costs. *

THE FINEST WINES and Vinegar for sale in lots to suit, at the Woodland Winery, opposite the Court House. *

PUNCHED A HOLE IN IT.—Railroad Conductors occasionally meet with little incidents not on the bills, as well as other folks. A few days since, on the train passing from Sacramento to Vallejo, the Conductor when below Davisville made a demand on passengers who took passage at that point for their tickets. Among the new passengers was one who attracted the attention of his fellow travelers—apparently this was his first trip over a railway. He sat bolt upright in a cramped position and looked as though he expected to be launched into eternity every moment (not an unreasonable expectation by any means, on some of the roads we know of). On being asked for his ticket, he fumbled in his capacious pockets in a flurried manner and finally brought forth a ticket good for a trip between Vallejo and San Francisco. "This is not right," said the Conductor, "where is your ticket to Vallejo?" "Well," said the excited youth with tears gathering in his eyes, "I had one but I haven't got it now." "What did you do with it?" said the Conductor. "Why you see, that dog gonned fool of a Conductor on t'other train thought he was mighty smart and he tuck and punched a hole in it and then give it back to me, but I would'nt have the darned thing after it was spoilt, so I tuck and tore it up." The Conductor let him pass.

LIVELY TIMES FOR THE HOTELS.—Our two large hotels, the "Capital" and the "Overland," are crowded to their utmost capacity. Both have been compelled to turn away dozens of applicants for accommodations during the week.

FRUIT.—The market is now supplied with apricots, peaches, plums, apples, grapes, blackberries, etc. Cherries and strawberries are about out of market for the season; also, the first crop of figs.

Religious Services.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH—Preaching every Sunday, at Templar Hall, by Rev. S. R. Rosboro, at 10:30 A. M. and 8 P. M. All are invited. Sabbath School immediately after the morning services.

CHRISTIAN CHURCH—Elder J. N. Pendegast. Services at the Chapel every Sabbath at 11 A.M. and 6.30 P. M. Sunday School at 9 A. M. Prayer meeting every Thursday evening at 6.30.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH—Rev. W. C. DAMON, Pastor. Preaching every Sabbath at 10.30 A. M. and 7 P. M. Seats free. Sabbath School and Bible Class at 12 M. Prayer-meeting on Thursday evening, and Class-meeting on Monday evening at 7 o'clock, at the Church.

CATHOLIC SERVICES will be held on the 4th Sunday of every month, at the Court House, until further notice. Rev. Father Kelly, pastor.

READ & MAGEE.

A. G. READ, DEALER IN DRUGS AND MEDICINES, OILS AND PAINTS, Pat. Medicines, BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

T. P. MAGEE, DEALER IN CLOTHING AND GENT'S FURNISHING GOODS, BOOTS AND SHOES, HATS, CAPS, Latest and most FASHIONABLE STYLES OF CLOTHING.

Prescriptions carefully prepared, day or night.

GALBRAITH'S BLOCK, MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

ap16-3m

PAIN KILLER PROP'R'S PERRY DAVIS & SON'S PROVID'NCE, R.I. 1840 1870

This Valuable Family Medicine has been widely and favorably known in our own and foreign countries, upwards of

THIRTY YEARS!

It has lost none of its good name by repeated trials, but continues to occupy a prominent position in every family medicine chest. It is an External and Internal remedy. For Summer Complaint, or any other form of Bowel Diseases, in children or adults, it is an almost certain cure, and has without doubt been more successful in curing the various kinds of CHOLERA than any other known remedy, or the most skilful physician. In India, Africa and China, where this disease is more or less prevalent, the Pain Killer is considered by the natives as well as the European residents in those climates, *a sure remedy*; and while it is a most efficient remedy for pain, it is a perfectly safe medicine, even in unskilful hands. Directions accompany each bottle. Price 25 cts., 50 cts., and $1 per bottle. jy16-1m

THE GOLDEN GRAIN.—It would astonish an Eastern man to stand on our streets and watch the string of teams—two to six, eight, and even ten horses or mules attached to wagons as big as small houses, with one and sometimes two not quite so large hitched behind, all filled with wheat for market, making loads of from eight to twelve tons. A great many of these teams arrive in town daily. Their loads are deposited (all being in sacks) alongside the railroad track to await transportation. It is so though perhaps not to the same extent, at all the stations and side-tracks between Marysville, Sacramento and Vallejo, and it will require several months to relieve this valley of its surplus wheat crop. At the present high prices, our farmers who have wheat to sell are decidedly "in clover."

C. H. GRAY. H. B. WOOD.

GRAY & WOOD,

(SUCCESSORS TO GRAY & FREEMAN),

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Agricultural Implements, MACHINERY, HARDWARE, Wooden-Ware, Paints and Oils,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

We are fully supplied with the Latest Improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which we will sell at

San Francisco Prices!

We would also call attention to our IRON and WOOD-WORKERS' TOOLS, and Stock in Trade, consisting of

Iron, Steel, Coal, Springs, Axles, Bolts, Nails, Locks, Screws, Hinges, etc.

CASTINGS FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!

CUTLERY, IN EVERY STYLE!

Cordage, Blasting-Powder, Fuse, Ammunition, Wood and Willow-ware In great variety!

Our stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS, is large and complete, consisting of

Paints, Oils, Brushes, Window-Glass, Etc., Etc., Etc.

The attention of Farmers, Mechanics and Builders is particularly called to our Stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at VERY LOW PRICES!

my12-3m GRAY & WOOD.

WE DEAL IN RELIABLE INDEMNITY, NOT CHEAP INSURANCE

THE PHŒNIX & HOME

Insurance Companies OF HARTFORD AND NEW YORK,

Having honor, reputation, and cash assets amounting to

$6.536.717 50

at stake, pledged for the faithful performance of their contracts with the assured, deem it neither legitimate, honest or honorable to gamble away these essential elements in the making up of a

RESPONSIBLE COMPANY

in a suicidal scramble for business with concerns bankrupt in management, if not in assets, and that seem disposed to risk all and jeopardize the security of their patrons in a spiteful attempt to ruin each other.

☞ The rates of the PHŒNIX AND HOME are based on actual experience in the business; they are as low as good security can be furnished at, and a little reflection will convince the public that it is of vital importance they keep clear of Companies of the

Reckless, Gambling Style,

and give their patronage to time-honored, wealthy and conservative Companies, whose rates and operations prove they place a value on and have confidence in the security they offer the public, and are not disposed to LOWER THEIR REPUTATIONS OR SQUANDER THEIR ASSETS.

R. H. MAGILL,.....Manager.
424 California Street, SAN FRANCISCO.

☞ Policies Insured and Renewed direct, by

my7-3m GEO. D. FISKE, Agent, Woodland.

C. S. FROST, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, Real Estate and Insurance Agent.

— ALL KINDS OF —

REAL ESTATE

Bought and sold on Commission!

Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.

☞ HOUSES TO RENT. ☜

Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!

Agent for Union Insurance Co.

Office—First Door East of Bank, MAIN STREET, WOODLAND. [3m

jy16

WOOLSEY'S CELEBRATED UNIVERSAL WASHER.

In introducing Woolsey's Celebrated UNIVERSAL WASHER, I desire to say that it has been used in the Atlantic States with greater success than any other machine ever introduced, and I challenge any and all others to a test of quality. It takes less wood and water, less soap and labor, (the water is heated by a stove attached), a child ten years old can operate it, and it does not wear out clothes as other machines, as it neither rubs nor pounds the clothes. It will wash the finest fabrics and the largest quilt or blanket. If it fails in anything I claim for it, the money will be refunded if desired.

Manufactured and for sale by Geo. H. Parker, at R. H. Newton & Co.'s shop, near the Railroad Depot, Woodland.

jc18-3m J. S. COOLEY.

ÆTNA INSURANCE CO. HARTFORD CONN.

Incorporated, 1819.

Capital, ... $3,000,000.
Cash Assets, - - $5,500,000.

LOSSES PAID POLICY HOLDERS:

OVER TWENTY-SIX MILLION DOLLARS.

THE ÆTNA now stands AT THE HEAD of Fire Insurance in the United States.

☞ *Losses Promptly Adjusted and Paid in U. S. Gold Coin.*

Pacific Branch, office No. 14 Merchants' Exchange, San Francisco;
GEO. C. BOARDMAN, Manager.

☞ Policies issued and renewed without delay by

J. L. SIMPSON, Resident Agent, Woodland.

jy9-3m

A. C. RUGGLES, L. MACHEFERT.

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT, PIONEER Drug and Jewelry STORE! Post-Office Building, WOODLAND.

Largest assortment of

DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PATENT MEDICINES, SOAPS, PERFUMERY, BRUSHES, COMBS, OILS, PAINTS, WINDOW GLASS,

LAMPS, CHIMNEYS, TOBACCO, CIGARS, BOOKS, STATIONERY, FANCY ARTICLES, YANKEE NOTIONS,

WATCHES, CLOCKS, PLATED WARE, MUSIC INSTRUMNTS, GUNS, PISTOLS, SHOT, POWDER, Etc.

Physicians' Prescriptions CAREFULLY PREPARED, BY BEN HASTINGS, APOTHECARY.

WATCHES, CLOCKS, —AND— JEWELRY!

Repaired accurately, and guaranteed, by L. MACHEFERT.

☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, we solicit a continuance of the same.

je4-3m RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

Spring and Summer Goods!!

HENRY ARONSON,

Main Street,.....WOODLAND,

(Opposite College Grounds.)

— DEALER IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISING

Wholesale and Retail,

Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS — FOR — SPRING & SUMMER.

Also an extensive stock of

Clothing, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Hardware,

And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. ☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. jc25-3m

VALUABLE PROPERTY FOR SALE!

The undersigned offers for sale four HOUSES AND LOTS, (private residences,) in Woodland, as follows:

Three Frame Houses on Fourth St., newly repaired and fenced, and now comfortable for families.

Also, a fine Brick Residence on First street, very nicely located.

For particulars enquire of MRS. H. C. MUDGETT, Or to A. W. TUCKER, Agent. jc26-3m

Assessor's Notice!

DELINQUENT TAX-PAYERS are notified that hereafter I will be at the Supervisors' Room, in the Court House, where taxes will be received. If payment is not made during the present month an additional percentage will have to be charged.

J. J. AMMONS, County Assessor. jy9-4w

SPRING AND SUMMER IMPORTATIONS!

F. S. FREEMAN,

CORNER SOUTH AND FIRST STREETS, WOODLAND,

Is constantly receiving a

Complete and Carefully Selected Stock —OF— GENERAL MERCHANDISE!

Arranged in their several departments, as follows:

DRY GOODS.

A large supply and great variety of everything required in that line.

CLOTHING!

A large stock of GENT'S AND BOYS' Fine Dress, Beaver, —AND— CASMERE SUITS,

And a general assortment of Gent's Furnishing Goods,

Also a large assortment of Gent's and Boys' Hats.

Boots and Shoes.

A large assortment of Men's and Boys' Boots,

Also the latest styles of Balmorals and Gaiters,

for Ladies, Misses and Children.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

This department consists of a Large and full Assortment.

CROCKERY AND QUEENSWARE.

We would call attention to our large stock of Crockery, which is now complete; also to our Glassware, consisting of a fine assortment of

LAMPS, CASTORS, TABLE GLASSES, Etc.

UPHOLSTERY.

We also direct attention to our Upholstery Department, (up stairs) which consists of

Carpets,	Muslin and
Oil Cloth,	Lace Curtains,
Matting,	Window Shades
Damasks,	Mouldings,

And everything usually found in that line.

Miscellaneous.

Stationery and School Books,

a full assortment.

Drugs, Patent Medicines

Hair Oil, Perfumery, etc.

Cutlery, in every style; Plated-ware, Wooden ware, Willow-ware, and everything to be found in a well-assorted Hardware House.

☞ Our facilities for purchasing, and having imported, direct, most of our Goods, enable us to sell, at Wholesale or Retail, on better terms than ever before.

Grain, Wool, and all kinds of Produce Purchased!

jy30-3m F. S. FREEMAN.

C. D. MORIN,

— DEALER IN —

STOVES! METAL, HARDWARE, —AND— House Furnishing Goods,

Also manufacturer of

Tin, Copper, and Sheet-Iron Ware,

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

PATENT PUMPS

Kept constantly on hand

LIFTING PUMPS,

of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to

Well-Boring!

Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. Tin Roofing done in the most scientific manner. Old Roofs Repaired, and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

REDUCED PRICES!

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.

☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Wood's store. my1-3m

NEWELL'S PULMONARY SYRUP.

Believing that every man should be held personally responsible for whatever he offers to the public as an antidote for any existing evil, and that no honest man can, for the sake of gain, offer as a remedy that which may prove an injury, we shall say no more than we believe to be strictly true, and easily proved, in relation to the merits of

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup!

We have known it for many years as a valuable remedy in all Pulmonary Complaints. It has been given to a great number of persons, old and young, male and female, and it can be truly said that rarely, if ever, was known a single instance in which it has not effected a speedy cure of the most violent cold or long-seated cough; and, in case of Asthma, whooping-cough, sore throat, or any affection of the throat or lungs, we have yet to hear of the first instance in which it has not afforded entire satisfaction. We do not pretend to say that

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup

Is a remedy for "all the ills that flesh is heir to," but we do say that, in ninety-nine cases out of a hundred, it has been found to be a safe, pleasant, and sovereign remedy for the most violent cold, long-neglected cough, sore throat, asthma, whooping-cough, or any affection of the throat or lungs arisng, as almost all such complaints do, from what is at first considered nothing but a "slight cold"—the final consequences of which need not be pointed out. Prominent, however, among the ills thus engendered, is that of Consumption, for which it is said there is no remedy, and perhaps there is not. But if

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup,

Which we so strongly recommend, be a remedy for such complaints as we have enumerated, what effect will it have upon that scourge of the human race, CONSUMPTION? We answer, it will be to afford its victims immediate relief! It will check the ever-accompanying cough; this done, refreshing sleep is sure to follow, and, in its train, increase of strength, a brighter eye, a more cheerful countenance—and, why not a restoration to health? CURE YOUR COLD while it is yet what you consider but a slight one, and you will have less occasion to seek a remedy for any of the countless ills so sure to follow from it when too long neglected. Cure it in your children, instead of allowing them to retire to their beds night after night with a SLIGHT COLD, from which almost every family has had sad experience; they too often rise with headache, sore throat, or fever.

A kind Providence has placed at the disposal of His intelligent creatures, all the remedies requisite for the relief of such diseases as He permits to afflict mankind. Among the gravest in this category are those of the CHEST and LUNGS. A thorough and patient investigation into the character and treatment of these affections, has resulted in the selection and approval, by the more intelligent of the present day, of

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup,

The use of which is synonymous with speedy relief and health. Consumptives, try it! For sale by all Druggists.

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup,

Should be resorted to on the slightest indication of a cough, cold or asthma.

REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO., Agents, San Francisco.

ap16-6m

H. C. KIRK & CO.,

Importer and dealer in

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Artificial Teeth,

GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK, &c., &c., &c.,

No. 114 J street,.....SACRAMENTO

jy16-3m

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

R. H. NEWTON & CO., DEALERS IN BUILDING AND FENCING LUMBER

Of every description. Also,

FENCE POSTS,	DOORS,
SHAKES,	WINDOWS,
SHINGLES,	BLINDS,
LATHS,	SASH, etc.

Our Extensive Lumber Yard

Is located near the Railroad Depot,

jy9] WOODLAND. [3m

TO THE WORKING CLASSES.—We are now prepared to furnish all classes with constant employment at home, the whole of the time or the spare moments. Business new, light and profitable. Persons of either sex easily earn from 50c. to $5 per evening, and a proportional sum by devoting their whole time to the business. Boys and girls earn nearly as much as men. That all who see this notice may send their address, and test the business, we make this unparalleled offer: To such as are not well satisfied, we will send $1 to pay for the trouble of writing. Full particulars, a valuable sample, which will do to commence work on, and a copy of "The People's Literary Companion"—one of the largest and best family newspapers published—all sent free by mail. Reader, if you want permanent, profitable work, address

E. C. ALLEN & CO., Augusta, Me. my21-3m

Miscellaneous Items.

THE National Labor Congress will assemble at Cincinnati on August 15.

IN Paris this year the finest turn-out is driven by Lewis Cass, son of the late General.

SENATOR SPRAGUE improves. He now denounces Congress as a band of usurpers.

SENATOR NORTON, Democrat, of Minnesota, died recently at Washington, of consumption.

IT is a question that puzzles even the Universalits, to know what will become of a man who won't pay for his paper.

RODMAN GIBBONS, of Alameda, has been appointed by the Governor Tide Land Commissioner, *vice* H. P. Coon, resigned.

THE Ecumenical Council, on the 12th, gave their adhesion to the dogma of infallibility by the decisive vote of 450 ayes to 88 noes.

A LOVING wife at Long Branch said: "The horrid surf makes me keep my mouth shut." Sarcastic husband: "Take some of it home with you."

THE Santa Rosa *Democrat* thinks that the section of the Sonoma Railroad, running from Petaluma to Santa Rosa, will be completed by the time the rain falls.

THE editor of the Los Angeles *Star* saw a beet, the other day, six feet long and four feet in circumference about its center. Another specimen weighing 90 pounds was on exhibition.

THE *Grain Circular* of Friedlander estimates that the wheat crop of California will fall short of that of 1868-'69 about 2,000,000 centals, and that we shall have 200,000 tons for export.

THE *Call* of the 10th says: Yesterday, twenty-two barrels of sea-lions oil were received here from Point Arenas. Two boxes of sea-lions teeth came from the same place. The latter are used for knife handles, etc.

THE Wheat crop of Butte will be a very large one—considerably more than the yield of last year. There has been much difficulty in having the fields cut in proper time. They have matured rapidly and demand the scythe all at once.

RADICAL Senators admit that Revels is a flat failure as a statesman and a law-maker. He votes without intelligence, blindly following blind leaders, and consequently gets mixed up, occasionally voting on both sides of a question.

GOVERNOR STANFORD purchased a fast trotter at Sacramento a day or two ago, giving for him $4,000 in coin and a horse worth $300. The new horse is young and unknown to fame, but is said to be the fastest trotter in the State.

SOME white passengers on a Georgia railroad got into a car set apart for colored men, by mistake, when the conductor was appealed to by the colored passengers to protect them from insult, and the white trash were invited into the next car.

THE sailors who were wounded in the engagement of the United States steamer Mohican with the pirate Forward, have been taken to Mare Island. Their names are Thomas Daily and W. Higgins, of the marine corps, and Chas. D. Scott, seaman.

IN consequence of the drought in the Southern counties sheep are being so crowded on the San Francisco market that they sell for $2 50 per head. Of the 50,000 on the Island of Santa Cruz, opposite Santa Barbara, 10,000 are to be slaughtered for the tallow and pelts.

No trait of character is more valuable than the possession of good temper. Home can never be made happy without it. It is like flowers springing up in our pathway, reviving and cheering. Kind words and looks are the outward demonstration; patience and forbearance are the sentinels within.

A ROCKY MOUNTAIN paper, noting the invention by a Chicago man of a process by which a dead body can be petrified as hard as stone, thinks the inventor "ought to accompany our troops on the frontier, where he could drive a pretty good business in petrifying Indians and selling them for tobacco signs."

THE Radical party has become so corrupt that its organs are forced to confess it. The Albany *Journal*, the radical organ at the capital of New York, says mournfully: "It has come to pass that Democratic organs have only to clip from Republican newspapers, in order to establish any accusation they desire to make." The Cincinnati *Times* (radical,) confesses that "the most mournful features of the case, is that almost any accusation they make can be so easily substantiated."

GEORGIA is out of the Union. The State has no Representative in either branch of Congress. Her electoral vote for Seymour and Blair was counted on the express ground that the count did not change the result. General Terry now commands the military district which was once known as the State of Georgia. Yet Grant has gone so far as to recognize the existence of the State as to appoint a citizen of Georgia to the office of Attorney General of the United States. He has shown his contempt for the proscriptive legislation of his party by calling an ex-rebel soldier to the highest legal position in the Government. Is it not time now, in view of this, that Georgia should be restored to her rights, and the vindictive laws against the people of the South swept from the national statute book?

CARE OF THE FEET.—Many are careless in the care of the feet. If they wash them once a week they think they are doing well. They do not consider that the largest pores of the system are located in the bottom of the foot, and that the most offensive matter is discharged through the pores. They wear stockings from the beginning to the end of the week without change, which becomes completely saturated with offensive matter. Ill health is generated by such treatment of the feet. The pores are not repellants, but absorbants, and this foetid matter, to a greater or less extent, is taken back into the system. The feet should be washed every day with pure water, as well as the armpits, from which an offensive odor is emitted unless daily ablution is practiced. Stockings should not be worn more than a day or two at a time. They may be worn one day and then aired and sunned and worn another day if necessary.—*Scientific American.*

THE DARKIES IN NEW JERSEY.—The Newark *Journal* has the following good hit:

"Attorney-General Gilchrist instructs the Assessors of the State, to the effect that as the law stands, a poll tax can be collected from 'white' men only. Yet this officer instructed the Mayor of Princeton that the negroes have the right of voting in this State under the Fifteenth Amendment, notwithstanding our State Constitution restricts voting to white men. The effects of these decisions are, as the Camden *Democrat* says, to give black men a decided advantage over white citizens."

ADDRESS

To the Nervous & Debilitated,

Whose sufferings have been protracted from hidden causes, and whose cases require prompt treatment to render existence desirable: If you are suffering or have suffered from involuntary discharges, what effect does it produce upon your general health? Do you feel weak, debilitated, easily tired? Does a little extra exertion produce palpitation of the heart? Does your liver, or urinary organs, or your kidneys, frequently get out of order? Is your urine sometimes thick, milky or flocky, or is it ropy on settling? Or does a thick scum rise to the top? Or is there a sediment at the bottom after it has stood awhile? Do you have spells of short breathing or dyspepsia? Are your bowels constipated? Do you have spells of fainting or rushing of blood to the head? Is your memory impaired? Is your mind constantly dwelling on this subject? Do you feel dull, listless, moping, tired of company, of life? Do you wish to be left alone, to get away from everybody? Does any little thing make you start or jump? Is your sleep broken or restless? Is the lustre of your eye as brilliant, the bloom on your cheek as bright? Do you pursue your business with the same energy? Do you feel as much confidence in yourself? Are your spirits dull and flagging, given to fits of melancholy? If so, do not lay it to your liver or dyspepsia. Have you restless nights—your back weak, your knees weak, and but little appetite—and you attribute this to dyspepsia or liver complaint?

Now, reader, self-abuse, venereal diseases badly cured, and sexual excesses, are all capable of producing a weakness of the generative organs. The organs of generation, when in perfect health, make the man. Did you ever think that those bold, defiant, energetic persevering successful business men are always those whose generative organs are perfect health? Such men never complain of being melancholy, of nervousness, of palpitation of the heart. They are never afraid they cannot succeed in business; they don't become sad and discouraged; they are always polite and pleasant in the company of ladies and look you and them right in the face—none of your downcast looks or any other meanness about them. I do not mean those who keep the organs inflated by running to excess. These will not only ruin their constitutions, but also those they do business with or for.

How many men, rom badly cured diseases, from the effects of self-abuse and excesses, have brought about that state of weakness in those organs that has reduced the general system so much as to induce almost every other disease—idiocy, lunacy, paralysis, spinal affections, suicide, and almost every other form of disease which Humanity is heir to, and the real cause of the trouble scarcely ever suspected, and have doctored for all but the right one.

Diseases of these organs require the use of a Diuretic. HELMBOLD'S FLUID EXTRACT BUCHU is the great Diuretic, and is a certain cure for diseases of the Bladder and Kidneys, Gravel, Dropsy, Organic Weakness, Female Complaints, General Debility, and all diseases of the Urinary Organs, whether existing in male or female, frrm whatever cause originating, and no matter of how long standing.

If no treatment is submitted to, Consumption or insanity may ensue. Our flesh and blood are supported from these sources, and the health and happiness, and that of posterity, depends upon the prompt use of a reliable remedy.

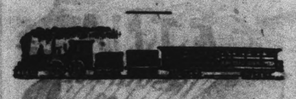
Helmbold's Extract Buchu, established upward of 19 years, prepared by H. T. HELMBOLD, Druggist, 594 Broadway, New York, and 104 South Tenth street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. PRICE—$1.25 per bottle, or 6 bottles for $6,50, delivered to any address. Sold by all Druggists everywhere.

NONE ARE GENUINE UNLESS DONE UP in steel engraved wrapper, with fac simile of my Chemical Warehouse, and signed

H. T. HELMBOLD.

Wholesale Agents in Sacramento,
my28-3m H. C. KIRK & CO., 114 J street.

Woodland to New York.



R. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco. | O. KAUFMAN, Woodland.
P. M. FLEISHMAN, Philadelphia.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

congratulate the citizens of

WOODLAND

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

PACIFIC RAILROAD!

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

PHILADELPHIA,

will continue to

Import Direct from the East

all the new and latest styles.

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

Our Dry Goods Department,

where will be found an

Immense Assortment

—OF—

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc. Also, a full assortment of

WHITE GOODS,

consisting of

Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

We also call particular attention to our

Cloak, Millinery and Lace Department,

where will be found the latest styles of

Brochs, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Sacques, etc.

Also the latest novelty of

Bonnets and Hats,

—SUCH AS—

Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our

Clothing Department,

where they can easily be suited to a

Fine Dress Black Suit,
French Beaver do.,
Fancy Cassmere do.,
Business Suits, etc.

Hats, Boots and Shoes.

The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.

Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

Gent's Furnishing Goods.

White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Neckties, Gloves, Collars, etc.

Groceries, Provisions, etc.

A large stock of everything in this line.

We offer liberal inducements to

FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS,

and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.

☞ We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton.

Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,

Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.

je12] WOODLAND. [3m

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,

DRUGGIST and Apothecary,

FRONT STREET,

KNIGHT'S LANDING.

—DEALER IN—

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Perfumery, Window Glass,

Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.

Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.

jy16-3m

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

The undersigned has opened a

NEW LUMBER YARD

south of Main street, near Railroad Track,

WOODLAND.

Building and Fencing Lumber,

of every description, constantly on hand.

—ALSO—

Fence Posts, Shakes, Shingles, Doors, Windows, Blinds, Lathe, etc.

All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.

ap24-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

L. F. CRAFT,

Contractor and Builder,

Has made arrangements to have Brick, Lime, Cement, Plaster-Paris and Sand on hand, to fill all demands, and is prepared to do BRICK WORK, on contract, for Houses entire, in Yolo or adjoining counties.

Address—
je19-3m L. F. CRAFT, Woodland, Yolo Co.

CHANGE OF TIME!

Summer Arrangement.

SHORT ROUTE!

GOING SOUTH
Daily, Sundays Excepted:

Trains Leave Woodland	Trains arrive at Sacramento	Trains arrive at Calistoga	New World arrives at S. Francisco
*6:23 A. M.	7:30 A. M.	11:45 A. M.	10:30 A. M.
*3:10 P. M.	4:30 P. M.	7:45 P. M.	7:30 P. M.
ON SUNDAYS.			
11:45 A. M.	12:45 P. M.	12:20 P. M	6:45 P. M.

RETURNING
Daily, Sundays Excepted:

New World Leaves S. Francisco	Trains Leave Sacramento	Trains arrive at Woodland	Trains arrive in Marysville
7:00 A. M.	†10:00 A. M.	11:20 A. M.	1:00 P. M.
4:00 P. M.	† 7:00 P. M.	8:12 P. M.	9:30 P. M.
ON SUNDAYS.			
8:30 A. M.	2:30 P. M.	3:25 P. M.	5:00 P. M.

*The 6:23 A. M. and 3:10 P. M. Trains go through direct to Sacramento without change of Cars. Passengers for San Francisco change Cars at Davis Junction.

†The 10 A. M. and 7:00 P. M. Trains from Sacramento are Marysville Accommodation Trains, running through without change of Cars.

TICKETS for sale at the Depot, Woodland.

Baggage checked through to all points on the Line.

D. C. HASKIN, General Manager.
R. S. MATTISON, Superintendent.
Vallejo, April 1, 1870. ap30-tf

P. FRANKLIN,

102 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,

SACRAMENTO,

Importer and dealer in

Tobacco, Cigars, Pipes, Playing Cards, Snuff, Matches, etc.,

And the finest brands of

SMOKING TOBACCO!

Having opened the above-named

LARGE, NEAT AND COMMODIOUS STORE,

And supplied the same with

A Well-Assorted Stock,

I am prepared to sell my Goods

At the Lowest Market Prices!

And invite my friends and the public when they come to this City, to examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere.

AGENT FOR

Teuber & Hoffman's

CELEBRATED

SHOW CASES,

Which are offered

At Manufacturer's Prices!

☞ List of Prices furnished, and orders promptly attended to.

je4-3m P. FRANKLIN.

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,

—DEALERS IN—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

Buckeye, Yolo County.

We call the attention of purchasers to our well selected stock of

DRY GOODS,

of Every Description!

Also an extensive and superior stock of

Clothing, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Hardware,

Together with every article usually found in a well-regulated country store.

Country Produce taken in Exchange for Goods!

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,
je5-3m Buckeye, Yolo Co.

ISIDORE PROULX,

Morin's Building, next door to Tin-shop,

WOODLAND.

Family Grocery

—AND—

PROVISION STORE!

HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR

Country Produce!

my14-3m

NEW FURNITURE STORE.

The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

Household Furniture, Spring Mattresses, Lounges, etc.

Old Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine **Hearse** for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish **Coffins**, and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.

jy11-tf SMITH & BROGAN.

ECLIPSE SALOON,

No. 62 K street, bet. 3d and 4th, (opposite the Academy of Music.)

SACRAMENTO,

JAKE L. LEVISON,.....PROPRIETOR.
(Formerly of Cottonwood, Yolo Co.)

Choicest Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Also FREE LUNCH, every day. ap22-3m

THE HOWE MACHINE CO.'S

WORLD RENOWNED

SEWING MACHINES!

Paris Exposition Universelle, 1867,

TWO GRAND PRIZES,

Grand Cross of the Legion of Honor,

To ELIAS HOWE, JR., as the inventor; and Gold Medal for the best Sewing Machine!

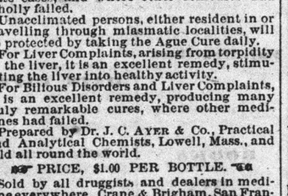
The Highest Honors Ever Conferred for Sewing Machines.

This Machine has long been regarded as the standard of excellence, and has become celebrated the world over. The work done by these Machines is unsurpassed—sewing the thinnest muslin or the thickest cloth, with equal facility; and requiring no extra adjusting for uneven thickness or passing over seams: it turns its own hem as it sews, sewing a seam stronger than the fabric itself. To see it hem, fell, tuck, braid, cord, quilt and gather, it seems more like a thing of life than a machine moved by the will of the operator. It is capable of doing every description of sewing that is required in a family; and also for seamstresses and dressmakers it will be found invaluable. They seldom, or never give any trouble in operating, and in a word, are the most satisfactory Sewing Machines in use.

Notwithstanding their great superiority, they are sold at prices as low as other first-class machines.

A Medallion likeness of Mr. Howe is embedded in the plates of every Howe Machine, without which none are genuine. Every purchaser of a Sewing Machine should inquire for ELIAS HOWE, JR.'S SEWING MACHINE, and if they are not sold in their vicinity, address the General Agency for Illustrated Circulars, etc., and do not purchase until you have thoroughly investigated these renowned machines.

H. A. DEMING, General Ag't,
of the Howe Machine Co.,
137 Kearny street, San Francisco.
MRS. H. U. OGBURN,
f12tf Local Agent for Woodland.



The standard remedy for COUGHS, INFLUENZA, *Sore Throat, Whooping Cough, Croup, Liver Complaint, Bronchitis, Bleeding of the Lungs*, and every affection of the Throat, Lungs and Chest, including CONSUMPTION.

WISTAR'S BALSAM does not dry up a Cough, but loosens it, cleanses the Lungs and allays irritation, thus *removing the cause* of the complaint. None genuine unless signed I BUTTS. Prepared by SETH W. FOWLE & SON, Boston. Sold by REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO., San Francisco, and by dealers generally. 1y16jy

Ayer's Cherry Pectoral,

—FOR—

Diseases of the Throat & Lungs,

Such as Coughs, Colds, Whooping-Cough, Bronchitis, Asthma and Consumption.

Probably never before in the whole history of medicine has anything won so widely and so deeply upon the confidence of mankind as this excellent remedy for pulmonary complaints. Through a long series of years, and among most of the races of men it has risen higher and higher in their estimation, as it has become better known. Its uniform character and power to cure the various affections of the lungs and throat, have made it known as a reliable protector against them. While adapted to milder forms of disease and to young children, it is at the same time the most effectual remedy that can be given for incipient consumption, and the dangerous affections of the throat and lungs. As a provision against sudden attacks of Croup, it should be kept on hand in every family, and indeed as all are sometimes subject to colds and coughs, all should be provided with this antidote for them.

Although settled consumption is thought incurable, still great numbers of cases where the disease seemed settled have been completely cured, and the patient restored to sound health by the Cherry Pectoral. So complete is its mastery over the disorders of the Lungs and Throat that the most obstinate yield to it. When nothing else could reach them, under the Cherry Pectoral they subside and disappear.

Singers and public speakers find great protection from it.

Asthma is always relieved and often wholly cured by it.

Bronchitis is generally cured by taking the Cherry Pectoral in small and frequent doses.

So generally are its virtues known that we need not publish the certificates of them here, or do more than assure the public that its qualities are fully maintained.

Ayer's Ague Cure,

For Fever and Ague, Intermittent Fever, Chill Fever, Remittent Fever, Dumb Ague, Periodical or Bilious Fever, &c., and in all the affections which arise from malarious, or miasmatic poisons.

As its name implies, it does *cure*, and does not fail. Containing neither arsenic, quinine, bismuth, zinc, nor any other mineral or poisonous substance whatever, it in nowise injures any patient. The number and importance of its cures in the ague districts are literally beyond compute, and we believe without a parallel in the history of ague medicine. Our pride is gratified by the acknowledgments we receive of the radical cures effected in obstinate cases, and where other remedies had wholly failed.

Unacclimated persons, either resident in or travelling through miasmatic localities, will be protected by taking the Ague Cure daily.

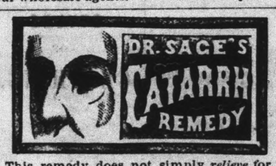
For Liver Complaints, arising from torpidity of the liver, it is an excellent remedy, stimulating the liver into healthy activity.

For Bilious Disorders and Liver Complaints, it is an excellent remedy, producing many truly remarkable cures, where other medicines had failed.

Prepared by Dr. J. C. AYER & Co., Practical and Analytical Chemists, Lowell, Mass., and sold all round the world.

☞ PRICE, $1.00 PER BOTTLE. ☜

Sold by all druggists and dealers in medicine everywhere. Crane & Brigham, San Francisco, R. H. McDonald & Co., Sacramento, are our wholesale agents. my7tau14



This remedy does not simply *relieve* for a short time, but it produces perfect and permanent cures of the worst cases of Chronic Nasal Catarrh, and *I will pay $500 reward for a case that I cannot cure.* "Cold in the head" and Catarrhal Headache are cured with a few applications. If you have a discharge from the nose, offensive or otherwise, stopping up of the nose at times, partial loss of the sense of smell, taste or hearing, eyes watering or weak, feel dull, have pain or pressure in the head, you may rest assured that you have Catarrh. Thousands annually, without manifesting half of the above symptoms, terminate in Consumption and end in the grave. No disease is so common, more deceptive or less understood by physicians. I will send my pamphlet on Catarrh to any address free. Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy is now

SOLD BY MOST DRUGGISTS IN ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD.

Price fifty cents. Sent by mail, postpaid, on receipt of sixty cents, or four packages for two dollars. Beware of *counterfeits* and *worthless imitations*. See that my *private Stamp*, which is a *positive guarantee of genuineness*, is upon the outside wrapper. Remember that this private stamp, issued by the United States Government expressly for stamping my medicines, has my portrait, name and address, and the words "U. S. Certificate of Genuineness" engraved upon it, and not be mistaken. Don't be swindled by travelers and others representing themselves as Dr. Sage; I am the only man now living that has the knowledge and right to manufacture the *genuine* Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy, and I never travel to sell this medicine. R. V. PIERCE, M. D.,
m3jy16 133 Seneca street, Buffalo, N. Y.

WOODLAND BAKERY,

First street, (east side) opposite F. S. Freeman's store, near Capital Hotel.

SCHLUER & SIEBER

Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of BREAD, PIES, CAKES, etc., etc.

Crackers, of All Kinds,

Wholesale and retail. BOSTON BROWN BREAD hot every Sunday morning, delivered if desired. ☞ Balls and parties supplied on short notice. ☜ The patronage of the public is most respectfully solicited. my28

NEW WEED SEWING MACHINES!

"The Last and Best!"

The following is the fac-simile of the Medal awarded to the WEED Sewing Machines at the late Paris Exposition:

The Weed Sewing Machine Company have now at last completed their Three Standard styles of

Weed Sewing Machines.

First—Their new "Family Favorite." Second—Their new, light and noiseless Manufacturers' Sewing Machine. Thirdly—Their immense heavy "Manufacturers' Favorite." The three together combining the advantages of all others up to the present time, being the BEST made and doing the best work—has received throughout Europe, the States, and on this coast, the First and Highest Premium at each and every public Fair since 1867 (the year it was completed,) where any premium at all has been given or where its strong points have been really exhibited.

There is a difference!—All the Premiums that the WEED Sewing Machine Company claim, from the first and Highest Premium at the Great World's Fair at Paris, in 1867, up to the present time, (see small circulars), are each and every one genuine awards, or we will forfeit $500 for each and every false claim! Other Sewing Machines have had their Premiums, but how many of them in the last two years?

There is a difference! Says the *True Chronicle*: "This magnificent Sewing Machine comes forward in good time and strikes exactly the right mark." Also, the editor of the *Independent* says: "Such a Sewing Machine as the Weed—the New F. F.—we have never seen." Thus the New Weed Sewing Machine is the simplest and strongest, the last, and as we believe in modern improvement we may add the BEST Sewing Machine made as yet. It is the best Family Sewing Machine; it is the best Boot, Tailor, Saddler's Sewing Machine; it is the most successful Sewing Machine! for already its name is a household word both in Europe and America, and is rapidly taking the place of all others. Its immense central manufactory is in Hartford, Connecticut. Agents in all the principal cities in the world.

Price, from $65 to $500.

S. E. HOAR, General Agent,
ap16 No. 329 Kearney street, San Francisco.

Grover & Baker's
ELASTIC STITCH
FAMILY
SEWING MACHINES
Excel all others.
They are more simple and durable, easier kept in order, make a stronger and more elastic stitch, a firmer and more beautiful seam than any other. They sew all fabrics from two cotton from spools, require no rewinding of thread, fasten both ends of the seam by their own operation, and though every fifth stitch is cut the seam will not rip.
They Stitch, Hem, Fell, Cord, Bind, Tuck, Quilt, Gather, Braid, Embroider, Ruffle, Puff, and excel in Every Class of Machine Work.
Grover & Baker's
Improved Shuttle Stitch
SEWING MACHINES,
For Manufacturing,
Are the Latest and Best.
We request the attention of Tailors, Manufacturers of Boots and Shoes, Carriage Trimmings, Clothing, and all others requiring the use of the most effective
Lock Stitch Machines,
to these New Styles which possess unmistakable advantages over all others.
The Continued Triumph
OF THE
"Grover & Baker,"
is the best evidence of their merit.
Over 14,000 are in successful operation on the Pacific Coast and their sales yearly increase against most determined competition.

R. G. BROWN, Agent,

116 Montgomery Street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

jy29-4m

AYER'S HAIR VIGOR,

For Restoring Gray Hair to its Natural Vitality and Color.

A dressing which is at once agreeable, healthy, and effectual for preserving the hair. *Faded or gray hair is soon restored to its original color with gloss and freshness of youth.* Thin hair is thickened, falling hair checked, and baldness often, though not always cured by its use. Nothing can restore the hair where follicles are destroyed, or the glands atrophied and destroyed. But such as remain can be saved for usefulness by this application. Instead of fouling the hair with a pasty sediment, it will keep it clean and vigorous. Its occasional use will prevent the hair from turning gray or falling off, and consequently prevent baldness. Free from those deleterious substances which make some preparations dangerous and injurious to the hair, the Vigor can only benefit but not harm it. If wanted merely for a

Hair Dressing,

nothing else can be found so desirable. Containing neither oil nor dye, it does not soil white cambric, and yet lasts long on the hair, giving it a rich glossy lustre and a grateful perfume.

Prepared by DR. J. AYER & CO., Practical and Analytical Chemists, Lowell, Massachusetts. Price, $1.

☞ Sold by all Druggists and dealers in Medicines everywhere. Crane & Bingham, San Francisco, R. H. McDonald & Co., Sacramento, wholesale agents. au14-1y

PACIFIC

Fruit and Vegetable

DEPOT!

Main street, opposite Capital Hotel,

WOODLAND.

Fresh Vegetables and Fruits, of every variety, received daily per Railroad from San Francisco Markets.

Fresh Fish every Friday. Highest price paid for Fresh Butter, Eggs and Poultry.

je18-3m CHARLES GOLDMAN.

IF you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT

FLORENCE SEWING MACHINES!

The FLORENCE has now been used on the Pacific Coast seven years; its merits are known and its reputation established.

It is here in daily use in more than six thousand homes, and is effectually speaking for itself like

"Gold Tried in the Fire!"

Competition and opposition—fair and unfair, have not consumed or injured it. It stands the practical test upon a greater range of work than any other Family Sewing Machine in use.

If there is a Florence Machine within one thousand miles of San Francisco not giving entire satisfaction, if informed of it, I will attend to it promptly, without expense of any kind to the owner.

Shoemakers, Tailors and Glove makers are invited to examine our New Florence Manufacturing Machine.

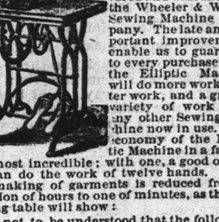
Descriptive Circulars and Samples of Sewing sent free on application.

SAMUEL HILL, Agent,
111 Montgomery st., San Francisco.
RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,
ap18tf Agents, Woodland.

WHEELER & WILSON.

THE GREAT TRIAL OF

SEWING MACHINES!



THE GRANDEST IN THE WORLD!

The Judges, the whole world; and the trial, fifteen years duration.

Practical Use the Test!

THE UNIVERSAL VERDICT:

"The Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine the Champion!"

As a Holiday Present, nothing would be more appreciated than one of these Machines.

These unequalled Machines do all the different kinds of work required to be done in a family, and make all the different kinds of Stitches, without the complications of the other Machines.

All persons will please examine the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine before purchasing any other.

The Wheeler & Wilson as is well known, has won at nearly every trial in which it has competed, the highest award of merit. The representatives of other machines, ever confident, have entered the lists, time and again, only to be defeated; and finding it impossible to compete fairly, have endeavored to decry the value of Premiums. They are not slow, however, to boast of the few they have received. But in the grand trial, daily use throughout the world, where only true merit finds favor, and superiority wins the race, the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine stands triumphantly the champion by the verdict of the people.

These Machines are adapted to every Variety of Sewing!

From the lightest muslins to the heaviest cloths. They work equally well upon Silk, Linen, Woolen or Cotton goods, with Silk, Linen or Cotton thread: Seaming, Quilting, Gathering, Hemming, Felling, Cording, Tucking, Braiding Embroidering and making Button Holes, with the greatest facility.

If it be inconvenient for the purchaser to visit the salesroom, the order may be forwarded to the office, and it will be as faithfully filled as if the selection had been made personally.

Full instructions, recently compiled, and giving full information upon every point in detail, accompany each Machine, and enable the most inexperienced to operate without difficulty.

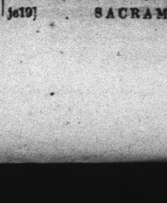
Our interest in the successful working of Machines is not second to that of the purchaser, and we esteem it a privilege to aid, by correspondence or otherwise, any person requiring it.

W. M. STODDARD,
General Agent for Pacific Coast.
Montgomery, cor. Sacramento street,
San Francisco.

EATON & GREENE,
fe19-tf Local Agents, Woodland.

THE ELLIPTIC SEWING MACHINES,

Warranted the Best!



The Elliptic Sewing Machines are manufactured and warranted by the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine Company. The late and important improvements enable us to guarantee to every purchaser that the Elliptic Machine will do more work, better work, and a greater variety of work than any other Sewing Machine now in use. The economy of the Elliptic Machine in a family is almost incredible; with one, a good operator can do the work of twelve hands. By it, the making of garments is reduced from a question of hours to one of minutes, as the following table will show:

(It is not to be understood that the following table is the time to make garments, but to do the stitching only.)

	By Mach. Hr's.	Min.	By hand. Hr's.	Min.
Gentleman's Fine Shirt	1	16	15	28
Fine Coat	2	38	16	35
Silk Vest	1	14	7	19
Cloth Trowsers	0	51	5	10
Silk Dress	1	13	8	27
Merino Dress	1	4	8	27
Calico Dress	0	57	6	37
Chemise	1	10	10	31
Night Dress	1	7	10	2
Muslin Skirt	0	30	7	10
Muslin Skirt, 15 Tucks	3	30	22	10
Infant's Plain Robe	0	35	8	5
Infant's Robe, 50 plaits	2	35	41	50
Plain Drawers	0	35	4	16
Quilting Silk Skirt	11	30	50	20
Stitching 12 Linen Collars	0	43	10	5
Stitching 12 Linen Cuffs	0	50	10	15
Stitching 12 Shirt Fronts	1	20	23	30
Hemming 12 Handkerchiefs	0	45	8	10
Boy's Pants	0	40	2	60
Boy's Vest	0	35	2	50
Boy's Coat	1	15	7	20

A. H. SUPLEE,

Sole Agent for the Pacific Coast,
203 Kearny street, San Francisco.

☞ Very Liberal arrangements made with parties of energy, good standing and capital who may wish to engage in the sale of these machines, as agents, in such territory as yet remains unoccupied. For further information and private circular, address A. H. SUPLEE, 203 Kearny street, San Francisco, Cal. f12tf

M. PETERSON & BRO.,

HOUSE, SIGN AND

Ornamental Painters,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

fe27-tf

WM. PRICE. J. BENHAYON. J. LEVISON.

WM. PRICE & CO.,

(Successors to F. Chevalier,)

IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Brandies, Wines and Liquors,

No. 44 K street, between 2d and 3d,

je19] SACRAMENTO [3m